

## EXECUTIVE Precisa 360 ES

Operating Instructions



## Identification

## **Customer service**

Precisa Gravimetrics AG Moosmattstrasse 32 CH-8953 Dietikon

Tel. +41-44-744 28 28 Fax. +41-44-744 28 38 email service@precisa.ch

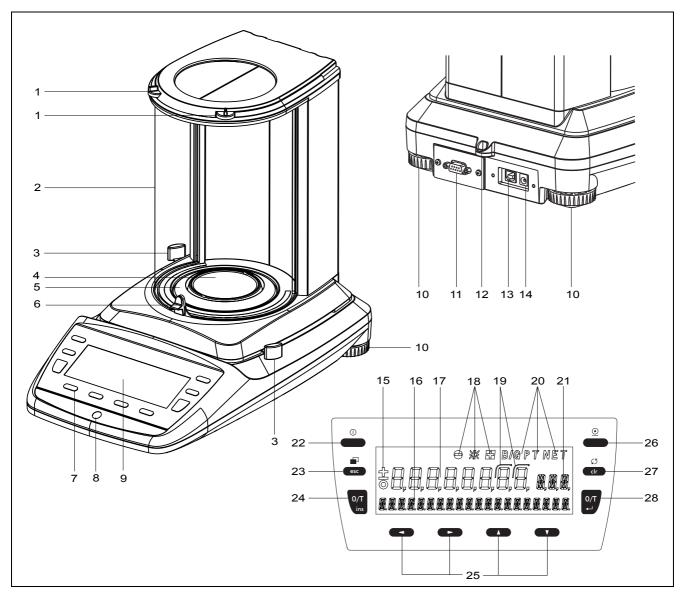
http://www.precisa.com Refer to our website for information about local customer service centers and details of their addresses.

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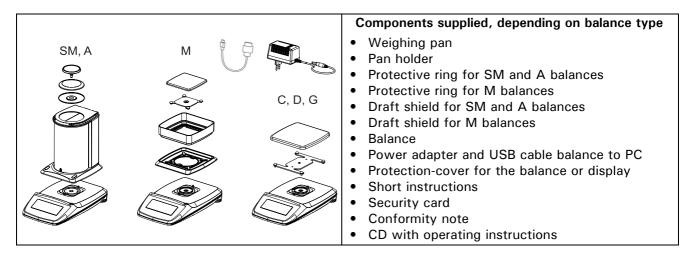
## 1 Overview



No.	Description	Section / Page	No.	Description	Section / Page
1	Top draft shield opening		15	Prefix display	9.9 / 14
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11	Serial interface, DB9 Female	21.1 / 66	25	Cursor keys	10.1 / 15
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## 2 Inspection and assembly

Inspect delivery for complete supply immediately on unpacking all components.



The balance is delivered in partly dismantled condition. Assemble the individual components in the following sequence:

- Install the draft shield as well or the protective ring with the two screws supplied
- Place the weighing pan in position
- Insert the power adaptor cable plug into the socket at the rear of the balance.

**NOTE** 

A screwdriver is required for assembly.

All parts must fit together easily. Do not apply force. Customer Service will be pleased to help you with any problems.

## 3 Firmware and serial number

After a reconnection of the balance to the mains and switching on for the first time the serial number as well as the firmware will be showed in the upper display.

Display	Remark
4700051 Serial number: 4700051	
01,00 P04 B00 Firmware: B01-0100.P04	
B00: Hardwarecode 07	I,00: Version P04: Release

## 4 Data and parameters

The balances are divided into five main-groups SM, A, C, D, G and M. The letter in the name corresponds to the design specification (e.g. SM = semi micro, A = analytical balance, M = Milligramme balance) the number before it corresponding in each case to the maximum allowable load (in grammes).

The allowable weighing range, the calibration value and the readability of the balance are printed on the type plate and sales plate sticked to the casing and are therefore not presented here.

The following applies to all balances:

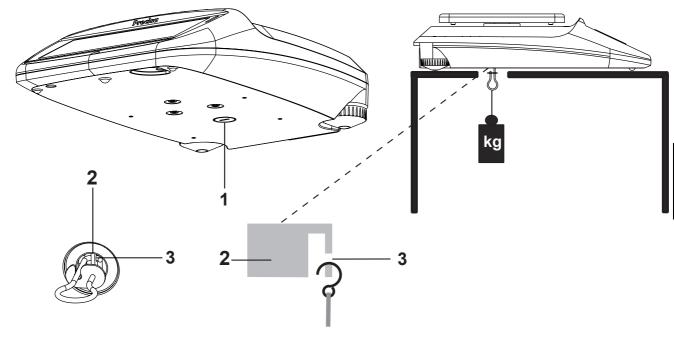
- Mains connection
  - 115 230V (+15/-20%); 50 60Hz
- Power consumption – without peripheral appliances 18.0 VA
- RS232/V24 Interface
- USB device Interface
- Allowable ambient conditions
  - Temperature: 5°C ... 40°C
  - Relative humidity: 25%... 85%, non-condensing
- If you have any questions on the technical data or require detailed technical information on your balance, please contact your Technical Representative.

## 5 Below-balance weighing

Objects which, because of their size or shape, cannot be put on the scale, can be weighed by means of below-balance weighing.

Proceed as follows:

- Turn off the balance.
- Remove the weighing pan and the pan holder than turn the balance up side down.
- Push the metal-cover (1) on the floor of the balance to one side.
- Hang a small hook (available as an accessory, see chapter 6 "Accessories") into the aperture (3) of the now visible metal casting (2).
- Place the balance over an opening.
- Replace the pan holder and the weighing pan.
- Level the balance (see chapter 3.6 "Levelling")
- Switch on the balance.
- Hang the object to be weighed on the hook and carry out the weighing.



#### CAUTION

Take care that the hooks used for the below-balance weighing are stable enough to hold the goods which you wish to weigh.

## NOTE

Take care that no dirt or moisture can get into the balance with the weighing pan removed. After completing the below-balance weighing, the opening in the floor of the balance must be closed again

4)

(dust protection).

## 6 Accessories

#### Accessorie

#### Article number

Slide in modules	Article number
Data cable DB9 Male / DB25 Male (Printer), 1.5m	350-8673
Data cable DB9 Male / DB9 Female (PC), 1.5m	350-8672
Dust cover 360 for the whole balance, set of 20 pieces (for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances)	350-8663 (350-8676)
Hook for weighing below the balance	350-8527
Diamond weighing pan	350-8322
Animal weighing bowl complete for 0.01g, 0.1 and 1g balances	350-8551
Downholder for samples with density $< 1 \text{ g/cm}3$	350-7194
Glass body 10ccm for density determination of liquids	350-7054
Density kit for solids only (w/o Glass body and Hook) for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances Container size Ø 75mm, height 100mm	350-8537
Density kit for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances Container size Ø 75mm, height 100mm	350-8536
Draft shield mg, glass with cover	320-8504
*adapter for 1mg, 0.01g, 0.1g and 1g balances	350-7402
requires adapter for 1mg, 0.01g, 0.1g and 1g balances*	
Draft shield 320 XB for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances, height 180mm	350-8518
Draft shield 320 XB for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances, height 260mm requires adapter for 1mg, 0.01g, 0.1g and 1g balances*	350-8519
Draft shield 360 manual for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances, height 180mm	350-8660
Draft shield 360 automatic for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances, height 180mm	350-8658
Draft shield 360 automatic for 0.01mg and 0.1mg balances, height 260mm	350-8657

Slide-in modules	Article number
Precisa BUS converter	350-8664

Additional SmartBox<sup>®</sup> Applications, Precisa BUS accessories, further special accessories and options on demand.

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English

## 7 Introduction

These balances are simple and functional to operate.

The versatile weighing programs allow you to use these balances not only for simple weighing procedures but also in a simple manner for carrying out various weighing applications such as, for example, percentageor component counting weighings and document the measurements obtained accurately and unequivocally.

Virtually all models can be delivered in weights and measures approved.

The most important basic production features of the Precisa balances include:

- Simple-to-use 10-key multifunction control panel
- Large LCD display with multi-line display
- Anti-theft encoding with four-figure numerical code
- 10 user profiles (MUM Multiuser Memory)
- ICM-Autocalibration (intelligent calibration mode)
- USB device interface for data transfer to PC
- RS232/V24 serial interface for data transfer to PC or printers
- ISO- and GLP-compliant reporting of results of measurements
- Capacity and residual tare display
- Various application programs: Piece counting, Percentage weighing, Formulation, Animal weighing, Calculator, Check and reference weighing and lot others
- Statistics program
- Appliance for below-balance weighing

## 7.1 Useful tips on the Operating Instructions

You should read through these operating instructions in their entirety, so that you can make optimum use of the full potential and the diverse features of the balance in your daily work.

These operating instructions contain guidance in the form of pictograms and keyboard diagrams, which should help you find the required information:

- Key names are presented in quotation marks and are highlighted in semi-bold script: «**ON/OFF**» or «**C**».
- When explaining the operating steps, the appropriate display for the current operating step is shown for clarity at the left alongside the list of operating steps:

Display	Key	Step
	«∯»	Press repeatedly, until the language currently activated is dis-
LANGUAGE ENGLISH	«🎝»	played.

## 7.2 Warranty card

A warranty card, which was filled in by your dealer before handing over the balance, is enclosed with the instruction manual.



## 7.3 Conformity

The balance has been manufactured and tested in accordance with the standards and recommendations set out in the enclosed certificate of conformity.

The power adaptor produced for the operation of the balance and intended exclusively for this application, complies with Electrical Protection Class II.

## 8 Safety

## 8.1 Representations and symbols

Important safety instructions are highlighted with the appropriate symbol:

## DANGER

Warning of a possible danger which can lead to death or to serious injuries.

## CAUTION

Warning of a possibly dangerous situation which can lead to less severe injuries or damage.

#### NOTE

Tips and important rules on the correct operation of the balance.

## 8.2 Safety recommendations

- When using the balance in surroundings with increased safety requirements the corresponding regulations must be observed.
- The balance may only be used with the power adaptor supplied exclusively for use with this balance.
- Before plugging in the power adaptor, make sure that the operating voltage stated on the power adaptor agrees with the mains voltage. If not, please refer to the Customer Service.
- If the power adaptor or its cable is damaged, the balance must immediately be disconnected from the electricity supply (pull out the power adaptor). The balance may only be operated with a power adaptor in perfect condition.
- If there is any reason to believe that it is no longer possible to operate the balance without danger, the balance must immediately be unplugged from the electricity supply (pull out power adaptor) and secured against inadvertent operation.
- In carrying out maintenance work, it is essential to heed the recommendations in chapter 22.4 "Cleaning".
- The balance must not be operated in an area subject to explosion risks.
- Take care when weighing liquids that no liquid is spilt into the inside of the balance or into connections on the rear of the equipment or the power adaptor. If liquid is spilt on the balance, the latter must immediately be unplugged from the mains electricity supply (pull out power adaptor).

The balance may only be operated after it has first been re-checked by a Service technician.

- The operating instructions must be read by each operator of the balance and must be available at the workplace at all times. The balance may only be used for the weighing of solid-materials and of liquids filled into secure containers and for animal weighing and density determinations. The maximum allowable load of the balance must never be exceeded, otherwise the balance may be damaged.
- When using the balance in combination with other appliances, the current regulations for the safe use of the relevant attachments and their application in accordance with instructions must always be observed.

## 9 Set up

## 9.1 Unpacking the balance

The balances are delivered in an environmentally-friendly package, specifically developed for this precision instrument, which provides optimum protection for the balance during transportation.

## Retain the original packaging in order to avoid transportation damages when shipping or transporting the balance and to allow the balance to be stored in the best conditions if it is out of operation for an extended period.

NOTE

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In order to avoid damage, attention must be given to the following points when unpacking the balance:

- Unpack the balance carefully. It is a precision instrument.
- When outside temperatures are very low, the balance should first be stored for some hours in the unopened transport package in a dry room at normal temperature, so that no condensation settles on the balance when unpacking.
- Check the balance immediately after unpacking for externally visible damage. If you should find transport damage, please inform your Services representative immediately.
- If the balance is not to be used immediately after purchase but only at a later time, it should be stored in a dry place where fluctuations in temperature are as low as possible (see chapter 9.3 "Storage").
- Read through these operating instructions, even if you already have experience with balances, before you work with the balance and pay attention to the safety recommendations (see chapter 8 "Safety").

#### 9.2 Transport and shipping

Your balance is a precision instrument. Treat it with care.

Avoid shaking, severe impacts and vibration during the transportation.

Take care that there are no signification temperature fluctuations during the transportation and that the balance does not become damp (condensation).

## NOTE

The balance should preferably be dispatched and transported in the original packaging to avoid transportation damage.

## 9.3 Storage

If you would like to take the balance out of service for an extended period, disconnect it from the electricity supply, clean it thoroughly (see chapter 22.4 "Cleaning") and store it in a place which meets the following conditions:

- No violent shaking, no vibrations
- No significant temperature fluctuations
- No direct solar radiation
- No moisture

#### **NOTE**

The balance should preferably be stored in the original packaging, since this provides optimum protection for the balance.

## 9.4 Choosing a suitable location

The balance location must be chosen in such a way as to guarantee perfect operation of your balance, so that the allowable ambient conditions and prerequisites are met and maintained:

- Put the balance on a solid, firm and preferably vibration-proof, horizontal base
- Make sure that the balance cannot be shaken or knocked over
- Protect from direct solar radiation
- Avoid drafts and excessive temperature fluctuations

With difficult conditions (where the balance may be easily shaken or subject to vibration) the balance can nevertheless provide accurate results through suitable adjustment of the stability control (see chapter 10.3.5 "Weighing mode").

## 9.5 Connecting the balance to the mains

The following safety recommendations must be observed when connecting the balance to the mains:

## DANGER

The balance may only be operated with the power adaptor supplied.

Check before connecting the power adaptor to the mains supply that the operating voltage stated on the on the balance or on the power adaptor agrees with the local mains voltage.

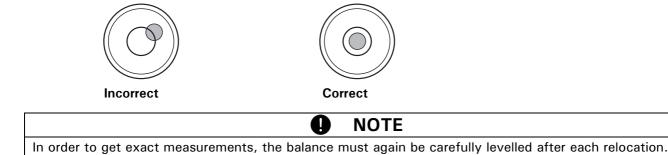
If the operating voltage is not the same as the mains voltage, the balance or the power adaptor must on no account be connected to the mains supply. Contact the Customer Service.

## 9.6 Levelling

To function properly, the balance must be precisely horizontal.

The balance is fitted with one spirit level and two adjustable feet for level-control, with the aid of which it is possible to compensate for small height differences and/or unevennesses in the surface on which the balance is standing.

The two screw feet must be adjusted so that the air bubble is precisely in the centre of the sight glass of the bubble level.



## 9.7 Calibration of the balance

Since the Earth's gravity is not the same everywhere, each balance must – in accordance with the underlying physical weighing principle – be adjusted to compensate for the gravity at each location. This adjustment process, known as "calibration", must be carried out on initial installation and after each subsequent relocation. In order to get exact measurements, it is recommended moreover, that the balance should also be calibrated periodically.

## NOTE

The balance must be calibrated on initial installation and after every relocation.

If you work in accordance with "Good Laboratory Practice GLP" observe the prescribed intervals between calibrations (adjustments).

Calibration is effected in the configuration menu. Depending on the balance model, this may be done externally, internally or automatically (see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions" and see chapter 22.1 "Calibration").

With the aid of the "Intelligent Calibration Mode" the balance can itself determine the size of the calibration weight, which enables an exact calibration with different size weights (in 10 g, 50 g, 100 g and 500 g steps, depending on implementation).

#### 9.8 Dual Range and Floating Range balances

With the Dual Range balances, weighing is always first carried out in the fine range, which is 10 times more precise. When the fine range is exceeded the balance switches automatically into the coarse range.

The Floating Range balances have a fine range (10 times more precise), which moves over the entire weight range. By pressing the tare key «T» the fine range can be called up as often as required over the entire weight range.

#### 9.9 Standardized balance

The standardized balances are provided with the EC/OIML certification or meet the local standardisation regulations.

The balance range and certain functions of the weighing output differ from the standard program in the case of the standardized balances – in accordance with the EC/OIML provisions.

## NOTE

If a circle appears in the main-display of a standardized balance, the indicated value is unstandardised. In balances of class (1) the circle also stands for the warm-up phase.

Your Customer Service will be happy to assist you at any time if you have any questions on the standardization of the balance or on working with standardized balances.

#### 9.10 Switching on the balance

• Press «ON/OFF» to switch on the balance.

The balance carries out a diagnostic test in order to check the most important functions. After completion of the start-up process (approximately ten seconds) "Zero" appears in the display.

The balance is ready for operation and is in the Weighing mode.

#### 9.11 Auto-Standby Mode

The balance is equipped with an Auto-Standby mode, which can be activated or deactivated in the configuration menu.

If the Auto-Standby mode is activated, the balance automatically switches to Standby some time after the last weighing or key operation (current-saving function).

The delay before switching to Standby is defined in the configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.5 "Weighing mode").

• Press any button or put on a weight in order to switch the balance from the Standby mode back to the Weighing mode again.

## 10 Operation

The balance has two main menus available: the configuration menu and the application menu.

The basic program of the balance is defined in the **configuration menu**. With this, you can either work with the basic configuration programmed ex-works, or define and store a user configuration adapted to your specific needs.

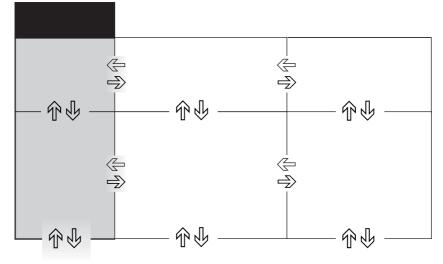
In the **application menu**, you may define an application program which is suited to the specific weighing problem.

In addition, you may also define the parameters for the statistics program, check-reference weighing and the user profile in the application menu.

#### 10.1 Menu control operation principle

The configuration menu and the application menu each have several menu levels in which the parameters for the different function programs of the balance are defined.

You can move within the menu with the cursor keys «>, «>»



#### 10.1.1 Operating in the Weighing mode

Кеу	Designation	Function in Weighing mode
	«ON/OFF»	<ul> <li>Switching the balance on and off</li> </ul>
esc	«MENU»	• Calling up the Configuration Menu and the Application Menu
0/T 0/T ins u	«Т»	<ul> <li>Initiate Tare Function and/or Calibration Function</li> </ul>
Clr	«Q»	• Switches between the Basic program and the chosen application
	«PRINT»	• Start print function
	«₽» «⊕» «₽»» «₽»	• Function keys. Start the functions in the info-line.

#### NOTE

For the operation of the «T», « S and « PRINT » see chapter 10.4 "Special operating keys".

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#### 10.1.2 Operation in the programming mode

Keys	Designation	Function in programming mode
	«(宁», «宁)»	• Changes within the menu level
	«֏» «∳»	<ul> <li>Up/Down movements within the menu</li> <li>Changes selected parameters</li> </ul>
0/T ↓	«全 <sup>1</sup> »	<ul><li>Selects parameters</li><li>Stores the changed parameters</li></ul>
esc	«esc»	<ul><li>Interrupts an input</li><li>Leaves the menu</li></ul>
0/T ins	«ins»	• Places insert marker (in text entry)
Clr	«clr»	• Deletes input (in text entry)
	«PRINT»	<ul> <li>Inputs a point (in text entry)</li> </ul>

The balance can also be operated by remote control. For the corresponding remote control-commands see chapter 21.2 "Remote control-commands".

## 10.2 Setting the factory configuration

- Press «**ON/OFF**» to switch the balance on.
- During the start-up process, hold down the **«T»** and **«MENU»** keys until "FACTORY CONFIG." appears in the display, then relase the keys. The balance loads the factory configuration.

## 10.3 Device configuration

This section explains the structure of the configuration menu and its functions. The basic adjustment of the balance is defined in the configuration:

Menu	Definable functions
UNIT-1	Unit in which the weighing results are displayed
SET DATA PRINT	Print formats; Type of values to be printed (individual values, continuous printout, time or load change dependent values, date, time, user, etc.)
SET CALIBRATION	Calibration method
SET WEIGHING MODE	Stability mode (Quality of the balance location), Auto-Standby mode, zero correc- tion, tare method (rapid or standard tare)
SET INTERFACE	Baud rate, parity, handshake functions of the peripheral interface
SET DATE AND TIME	Date and time (standard format or American format p.m. and a.m.)
THEFTCODE	Activating/deactivating and changing the anti-theft code.

Menu	Definable functions
KEY TONE	Activation of the keypad sound
BUS OFF	Enables disables Precisa BUS accessories
LANGUAGE	Display language (E, G, F)
BACKLIGHT	Display backlight
DRAFT SHIELD	Settings of automatic draft shield, if installed

- The settings in the sub-paths pre-programmed at the factory are printed here in **bold**.
- For greater clarity, only that part of the menu tree which corresponds to the function is shown with each description of the function.
- You will find the entire menu tree for the configuration menu in see chapter 23.1 "Configuration menu tree".
- Explanations of the menu functions are printed in *italics*.

#### **10.3.1** Activating the configuration menu

- Press «ON/OFF» to switch the balance on.
- Hold down the **«MENU**» key continuously during the start-up process (which takes about ten seconds) until "UNIT-1" appears in the display.
- You can now change the configuration menu.

#### 10.3.2 Selecting the weight unit



The balance can show results in different units, although with some balances display is not possible in milligram or kilogram because of the corresponding weight range.

Step

Display	Weight unit	Conversion to gram
g	Gram	
(mg)	Milligram	0,001 g
(kg)	Kilogram	1000 g
GN	Grain	0,06479891 g
dwt	Pennyweight	1,555174 g
ozt	Troy ounce	31,10347 g
OZ	Ounce	28,34952 g
Lb	Pound	453,59237 g
ct	Carat	0,2 g
C.M.	Carat Metric	0,2 g
tLH	Tael Hong Kong	37,4290 g
tLM	Tael Malaysia	37,799366256 g
tLT	Tael Taiwan	37,5 g
mo	Momme	3,75 g
t	Tola	11.6638038 g
Bht	Baht	15.2 g

Procedure for changing the weight unit:

- - - - - - - - -

Display

UNIT-1 9

Key «∳»

Press repeatedly, until "UNIT-1" is displayed.

Display	Кеу	Step
	«دليا»	The unit now flashes
	«钋»	Press repeatedly, until the unit you require appears.
	«دلي»	To confirm the choice of unit.

#### 10.3.3 Print functions

• SET DATA PRINT				
	AUTOSTART	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Start print automatical	lly on switching on/off
	MODE	UNSTABLE	Individual print, each v	value
		STABLE	Individual print, stable	value
		LOADCHANGE	Print after load change	95
		CONTINOUS	Continuous print after	every integration time
		TIMEBASE	Continous print with t	ime basis
	TIMEBASE	2.0	Time basis (in seconds	s) freely selectable
	SET PRINTFORMA	<b>Α</b> Τ	DATE AND TIME	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
			BALANCE-ID	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
			PRODUCT-ID	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
			GROSS AND TARE	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
			UNITS	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
			USER	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
			LINEFEED	OFF/1/2//9/FROMFEED
			PRODUCT	ttt
			PRODUCTMODE	HOLD
				DELETE
				COUNT

#### "SET PRINTFORMAT"

Elements which are switched on are printed in each case.

#### "UNITS"

All currently active units are printed out.

#### "PRODUCT ttt..."

The product name can be entered alpha-numerically.

#### "PRODUKTMODE"

- "HOLD": The product name is stored.
- "DELETE": The product name is deleted after each expression.
- "COUNT": A counter, which is incremented by 1 after each expression is printed.

When a peripheral device (for example a printer) is connected, the balance interface must be configured in the sub-menu "SET INTERFACE" (see chapter 10.3.6 "Interface functions").

#### **10.3.4 Calibration functions**

SET     CALIBRATION			
	MODE	OFF	Closed
		EXTERNAL	External
		EXTDEF.	External with user-defined weight ("DEF. n.nnn g")
		INTERNAL	with internal weight
		AUTO	Automatic (AUTOCAL)

DEF.	0.000 g	Calibration weight for EXTDEF. mode
AUTOCAL.	TIME/TEMP.	Auto-calibration on time and temperature
	TEMPERATURE	Auto-calibration on temperature
	TIME	Auto-calibration on time
AUTOCALTIME	6 h	Time for auto-calibration

For calibration of the balance see chapter 9.7 "Calibration of the balance" and see chapter 22.1 "Calibration". The setting depends on the balance model.

#### 10.3.5 Weighing mode

<ul> <li>SET WEIGH- ING MODE</li> </ul>			
	FLOATINGDISPLAY	0.08	Input integration time (in seconds)
		0.16	
		0.32	
	STABILITY	LOW	Setting the stability control (instability of the bal-
		MEDIUM	ance location)
		HIGH	
	AUTO-STANDBY	OFF	Auto-Standby not active or active after nn minutes
		0.5 MIN.	
		1 MIN.	
		5 MIN.	
		10 MIN.	
	AUTO-ZERO	<b>ON</b> /OFF	Automatic zero correction on/off
	QUICK-TARE	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Quick-Tare on/off
	ZERO-RANGE	0.000 g	Maximum weight where a zero function in perfor- med

With the aid of the Weighing mode functions, you may define the quality of the balance location (see chapter 9.4 "Choosing a suitable location").

With the aid of the "AUTO-STANDBY" function, you can define the period of non-use before the balance automatically switches into the energy-saving mode.

## NOTE

The Auto-Standby function only works with the automatic zero-correction activated ("AUTO-ZERO").

#### "FLOATINGDISPLAY"

The value set for "FLOATINGDISPLAY" defines the period after which each new measurement is displayed. For the definition of this period, the quality of the balance location is crucial. The stability control must also set appropriately.

Recommended values:

Optimum balance location: "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.08"
 Good balance location: "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.16"
 Critical balance location: "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.32"

## NOTE

The value of the Floating Display is a function of the stability control and the balance location. For balance location, see chapter 9.4 "Choosing a suitable location" and see chapter 10.3.5 "Weighing mode".

#### "STABILITY"

The value set for the stability control depends on the quality of the balance location and must be correctly chosen in order to obtain optimum, reproducible results. Choose:

- Optimum balance location: "STABILITY LOW"
- Good balance location: "STABILITY MEDIUM"
- Critical balance location: "STABILITY HIGH"

#### ■ 10 Operation

#### "AUTO-STANDBY"

The Auto-Standby mode turns off the balance automatically, if:

- the balance is tared and has shown "Zero" for at least 5 minutes
- the balance has received no remote control command via the interface for at least 5 minutes,
- the automatic zero correction "AUTO-ZERO" is activated.

It is possible to re-start the balance after it has been switched off by an automatic Auto-Standby:

- Briefly press any key
- Put a weight on the balance
- Make a remote control command via the interface

#### "AUTO-ZERO"

If the automatic zero correction "AUTO-ZERO" is activated, the balance always gives a stable zero (e.g. even with fluctuations in room temperature).

#### "ZERO-RANGE"

Defines the maximim weigth to performe a zero function instead of a normal tare when pressing **«T»** or sending the remote command to tare. This value can be adjusted to make sure a small load is saved as tare and printout e.g. on a report as tare value.

<ul> <li>SET INTERFACE</li> </ul>			
	BAUDRATE	300	Select baud rate
		600	
		1200	
		2400	
		4800	
		9600	
		19200	
		38400	
		57600	
	PARITY	7-EVEN-1STOP	Select parity
		7-ODD-1STOP	
		7-NO-2STOP	
		8-NO-1STOP	
		8-EVEN-1STOP	
		8-ODD-1STOP	
	HANDSHAKE	NO	Select handshake function
		XON-XOFF	
		HARDWARE	
	PC DIRECT MODE	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Select PC direct mode

#### 10.3.6 Interface functions

The RS232/V24 interface on the device is matched to the interface of a peripheral device with the aid of the interface functions (see chapter 21 "Data transfer").

#### "PC DIRECT MODE"

Enables/disables the PC direct mode (see chapter 21 "Data transfer").

#### 10.3.7 Date and time.

DATE [DD.MM.YY] Set date and time			DATE AND TIME
	[DD.MM.YY] Set date and time	DATE [DD.MM.YY]	
	[HH.MM.SS]	TIME [HH.MM.SS]	
FORMAT <b>STANDARD</b> /US	STANDARD/US	FORMAT <b>STANDARD</b> /US	

If a power failure occurs, the timer continues running. If this does not happen, this indicates that the instrument's backup battery has expired and has to be replaced by the Customer Service.

#### 10.3.8 Anti-theft encoding

The balance can be protected against theft by using a freely selectable, four-digit numerical code:

- If the anti-theft code is deactivated, the instrument can be re-started and operated after a power outage without having to enter a code.
- If the anti-theft code is activated, the instrument requires the code to be input after each power outage.
- If the code is entered incorrectly, the instrument is locked.
- If the instrument is locked, it must first be disconnected from the power supply, then reconnected and unlocked by entering the correct code.
- After seven consecutive incorrect entries, the display reads "NO ACCESS, CALL SERVICE". In this case only a service engineer can unlock the instrument again.

#### The anti-theft encoding is deactivated in the factory settings.

The preprogrammed code set at the factory is: 8 9 3 7

This code is the same in all balances. Therefore, for security reasons, enter your own code. Keep your **own code** in a safe place.

• THEFTCODE			
THEFTCODE	 THEFT-PROTECTION	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Switch encoding on/off
	NEW CODE		Enter a new code

#### Procedure to activate the anti-theft encoding:

Display	Кеу	Step
THEFTCODE	«Ф»	Press repeatedly, until the "THEFTCODE" is displayed.
THEFTCODE 0 0 0 0	«ري»	The first digit in the code flashes and can be changed.
THEFTCODE 8 0 0 0	«Ψ»	Press repeatedly, until the first digit in the code is set.
THEFTCODE 8 0 0 0	«≓∑»»	The second digit flashes. The code can now be entered fully.
THEFTCODE 8000	«بط»	Confirm the theft code.
THEFT-PROTECTION OFF	«=>>»	The theft-protection can now be set.
THEFT-PROTECTION OFF	«ها»	The display flashes, and the theft-protection can be activated.
THEFT-PROTECTION ON	«∯»	Activate the theft-protection.
THEFT-PROTECTION ON	«ڪِ»	Confirm the theft-protection.

The procedure for changing the code is as follows:

Display	Key	Step
	«I»	Press repeatedly, until "NEW CODE" appears.
TEW CODE 8937	«w»	Set the new code as described above.

#### 10.3.9 Key tone

• KEY TONE		
KEY TONE	ON/OFF	Switch key tone on and off

If the key tone is switched on, a short audio signal sounds each time a key is pressed.

#### 10.3.10Precisa BUS

• BUS	
BUS ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Enables the Precisa BUS functionality, mandatory if Precisa BUS accessories are connected

To connect any Precisa BUS accessories switch the BUS to ON, else switch it OFF to have a normal RS232 communication.

#### 10.3.11Language function

• LANGUAGE		
SPRACHE	DEUTSCH	Selecting a language
LANGUAGE	ENGLISH	
LANGUE	FRANCAISE	

Procedure for changing the language:

Display	Кеу	Step
	«Ф»	Press repeatedly, until the language currently activated is dis- played.
Sprrche Deutsch		playeu.
	«∉ <sup>1</sup> »	The language now flashes.
Sprache Deutsch		
	«Ŷ»	Press repeatedly until the language you require appears.
LANGURGE ENGLISH	«٤»	To confirm the choice of language.

#### 10.3.12Backlight

• BACKLIGHT		
BACKLIGHT	6	Set the display backlight

#### 10.3.13Automatic draft shield

#### • DRAFT SHIELD

	DOOR	SPEED	SLOW	Speed of door
	Doon		VORMAL	
			FAST	
		OPENING LEFT	1/3	Opening angel of right left
			2/3	
			FULL	
		OPENING RIGHT	1/3	Opening angel of right door
			2/3	
			FULL	
	SENSOR	ACOUSTIC SIGN	JAL ON/	Accustic feedback of sensor
			OFF	function

		SENSITIVITY	LOW <b>MEDIUM</b> HIGH	Sensor activation range
SENSOR R.	OPEN LEFT	Open / close le	eft door	
	OPEN RIGHT	Open / close ri	ight door	
	TARE	Tare		
	PRINT	Printout		
	OFF	no function		
SENSOR L.	OPEN LEFT	Open / close le	eft door	
	OPEN RIGHT	Open / close ri	ight door	
	TARE	Tare		
	PRINT	Printout		
	OFF	no function		

Settings for automatic draft shield, if assembled on balance.

#### 10.4 Special operating keys

#### 10.4.1 The tare key

#### • Activating taring

- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Briefly press «T»
- The balance performs a tare operation.

#### • Range selection

- (This option is only available on dual range or floating range balances)
- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Hold down «T» until "RANGE FINE ON" or "RANGE FINE OFF" is displayed
- Release «T»
- If "RANGE FINE OFF" is selected the balance is working only in the coarse range and therefore the readability is 10 times lower than in the fine range.

#### • Activating calibration

- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Hold down «T» until "CALIBRATION" is displayed
- Release «T»
- The balance carries out a calibration sequence in accordance with the settings in the configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions") and reports these by means of a print-out.

#### • Activating an automatic repeatability test (ART)

- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Hold down «T» until "REPEATABILITY TEST" is displayed
- Release «T»
- The balance carries out an automatic repeatability test and the results is printed out (see chapter 22.2 "Automatic Repeatability Test (ART)").

## NOTE

The calibration can be interrupted with the «ON/OFF» key.

#### 10.4.2 The print key

- Print out an individual value or a report
  - Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
  - Briefly press «PRINT»
  - The individual value or report will be printed out.

#### • Reset product counter to 1

- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Hold down «PRINT» until "RESET PROD.-COUNTER" is displayed
- Release «PRINT»
- The product counter will be reset to 1.

#### 10 Operation

#### • Print out a balance status

- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Hold down «PRINT» until "PRINT STATUS" is displayed
- Release «PRINT»
- The balance status will be printed out.
- Print out the application-setup
  - Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
  - Hold down «PRINT» until "PRINT APPLICATIONS" is displayed
  - Release «PRINT»
  - The application-setup will be printed out.

• Print out the calibration information

- Ensure that the balance is in the Weighing mode
- Hold down «PRINT» until "PRINT CALIBRATIONS" is displayed
- Release «PRINT»
- Information on the last 50 calibrations is printed. The time and date, as well as the temperature in the balance at the time of calibration in degrees Celsius. If more than 50 calibrations have been performed, the oldest are deleted.

#### • Print out the firmware update history

- Ensure that the balance is in the weighing mode
- Keep «PRINT» pressed until "PRINT FIRMWARE HIST" is displayed
- Release «PRINT»
- Information on the firmware which has been loaded together with the time and date is printed.

#### 10.4.3 The change key

#### • Switch to other applications

- As long as you hold « S », all active applications are shown one after the other:
- if, for example, the statistics program, the check program and the count application are activated,
- "WEIGHING", "STATISTIC", "CHECK +/-" and "COUNT" appear in the info-line one after the other:
- Release « $\square$ » when the application to which the balance should be switched, appears in the display.

#### 10.5 Application menu

The balance application programs are called up using the application menu and adapted to the user's needs:

Menu	Definable functions
SET APP.	Select application program
SETUP APPLICATION	Specify parameters for the application program selected
SET STATISTICS	Statistics and storage functions
SET CHECK +/-	Define nominal weight and limits for comparison weighing
AUTO-START ON/OFF	The selected application program can, if required, be loaded automatically every time the balance is switched on
SET USER	Define user profile

- The settings for the sub-menus programmed in works are printed here in **bold**
- For greater clarity, only that part of the menu tree which corresponds to this application is shown with each application description.
- You will find the complete menu tree for the application menu in see chapter 23.2 "Application menu tree".
- Explanations of the menu functions are printed in *italics*.

#### 10.5.1 Activating the application menu

• Press «MENU» after the start-up procedure has ended in order to access the application menu.

#### 10.5.2 Selecting an application program

• SELECT A	PPLICATION	
SET APP.	OFF	normal weighing
	UNITS	different weight units
	COUNT	Piece counting
	PERCENT	Percent weighing
	CALCULATOR	Conversions
	PAPER	Determine paper weight (in g / square cm)
	NET-TOTAL	Add weighing results with intermediate tare
	SUM	Add weighing results without intermediate tare
	ANIMAL	Animal weighing
	etc.	Other functions available.
		Refer to the chapter 11 "Application"

In this function-field, select the desired application program.

If an application program is selected in the "SET APP." menu, then only those sub-menus, which contain functions and parameters necessary to define the chosen application program are shown in the "SETUP APPLICATION" menu.

0

## NOTE

Refer to the Application Operating Instructions for a description of applications which are not described in these Operating Instructions.

## 11 Application

#### 11.1 Units

• SETUP APPLICATION			
UNITS	UNIT-2	mg	Milligram
	-		
	C	)FF	not active
	UNIT-3	GN	Grain
	-		
	C	OFF	not active
	UNIT-4	ct	Carat
	-		
	C	OFF	not active

#### Assigning the function keys:

Кеу	Function
«g»	Show measurement in unit 1, e.g. Gram
« <b>mg</b> »	Show measurement in unit 2, e.g. Milligramm
«GN»	Show measurement in unit 3, e.g. Grain
«ct» or «STO»	Show measurement in unit 4, e.g. Carat or Statistics functions if the statistics-program is activ

#### 

For basic operation, Unit 1 is defined in the Configuration menu (standard unit for all weighing procedures, if the application program "UNIT" is not called up, see chapter 10.3.2 "Selecting the weight unit").

	Displa	y			Кеу	Step
	*	8.0700		9	« <b>O</b> »	Press until "UNITS" appears.
	UNITS				« <b>``</b>	Tress until "OWTO appears.
ſ	*	8070.0		M9	2	<del>.</del>
	9	M9	6П	CT	«Þ»	The weight is displayed as milligrams,

By pressing the relevant function key the weight display is switched to the corresponding unit. The weight is printed in the unit of measurement shown by pressing the **«PRINT»** key.

## 11.2 Count

# SETUP APPLICATION COUNT KEY-1 KEY-2 KEY-3 KEY-4 Keference-number of pieces = 50 Reference-number of pieces = 50

9

With the aid of the "COUNT" program you can count items of uniform weight (screws, bearings, coins, etc.). For this, you must first weigh a defined number of items (for example 5 items) and assign the reference number of pieces to the reference weight so obtained by pressing the corresponding function key.

#### NOTE

Depending on the weight and tolerances of the objects to be counted, you should count a representative number of items for the regulation of the reference-weight.

#### Working without Tare value:

Display	y			Кеу	Step
* COURT	0,000	0	9	«C»	Press until "COUNT" appears.
COUNT					
÷	12,159	16	9		apply (or remove) e.g 25 pieces
5	10	25	50		
*		25	PCS	«¶>»	The weight is recalculated in pieces (PCS) and displayed.
5	10	25	50	«"II"»	The reference quantity is set.

The quantity shown is printed by pressing the «**PRINT**» key.

#### Working with Tare value, manualy input by hand or interface, eg. 20.0000g:

Displa	y			Кеу	Step
*	10,0000	)	9	« <b>Ø</b> »	Press until "COUNT" appears.
COUNT				~ <b>~</b> ″	
*	10,0000	}	9		
5	10	52	50	«爭»	25 is flashing, the point of reference is measured
*	35,0000	}	9		
5	10	25	- 50	«֏»	apply (or remove) e.g 25 pieces
		רכ			
*			PCS	«Ŷ»	The weight is recalculated in pieces (PCS) and displayed.
5	10	52	50	_	The reference quantity is set.

The quantity shown is printed by pressing the «**PRINT**» key.

#### 11.3 Percent

DECIMALS	AUTO	Enter number of decimal places.
	0	The number of places that can be selected
	1	after the decimal point depends on the
	2	balance model.
	etc.	
	DECIMALS	0 1 2

With the aid of the "PERCENT" program you can display and print out the weight of different measurements as a percentage of a previously defined reference weight.

#### Working without Tare value:

Display	Кеу	Step
+ 1 <b>3,4560</b> 9 Percent	« <b>C</b> »	Press until "PERCENT" appears.
+ 100,000 % Set	«Œ»	Place the reference weight on the balance to set the refer- ence weight equal to 100%.

All subsequent measurements will now be shown as percentages of the reference weight so defined. The percentage shown is printed by pressing the **«PRINT**» key.

#### Working with Tare value, manualy input by hand or interface, here e.g. 20.0000g:

Display	Key	Step
+ 10,0000 9 Percent	«🎝»	Press until "PERCENT" appears.

Display		Кеу	Step	
*	10,0000	9	«æ»	<i>"SET"</i> is flashing. The point of reference is measured
SET				
*	30,0000	9		apply e.g. 20.0000g
SET				
*	130,000	%	«æ»	The weight is recalculated in percent (%) and displayed.
SET			"Z"	The reference quantity is set.

All subsequent measurements will now be shown as percentages of the reference weight so defined. The percentage shown is printed by pressing the **«PRINT**» key.

## 11.4 Calculator

<ul> <li>SETUP APPLICATION</li> </ul>			
CALCULATOR	SET KEY-1	NAME	nnnnn
		FACTOR	n.nnn e+n
		MODE	F * WEIGHT
			F / WEIGHT
		DECIMALS	n
		DISPLAY-TEXT	nnn
		PRINTER-TEXT	nnnnnnn
	SET KEY-2	as for key 1	
	SET KEY-3	as for key 1	
	SET KEY-4	as for key 1	

When the "CALCULATOR" application is activated, each of the four function keys is assigned a calculation method with the following settings.

#### "NAME"

Function key name, max. 5 characters.

#### "FACTOR"

Factor by which the weight is to be offset.

#### "MODE"

Multiplication of the factor by the weight or division of the factor by the weight.

#### "DECIMALS"

Definition of number of decimal places are to be shown in the result.

#### "DISPLAY TEXT"

Unit shown in the display, max. 3 characters.

#### **"PRINTER TEXT"**

Unit being printed, max. 8 characters.

In the program operation, the previously defined names of the keys appear over the function keys.

After pressing a function key, the current measurement is converted in accordance with the factor assigned and the result shown or printed out after pressing the Print key.

Thus, for example, you can convert and display the weights of sample materials of known size directly into "gram per cubic metre".

Display		Кеу	Step
+ 13,4560	9	« <b>C</b> »	Press until "CALCULATOR" appears.
CRUCULATOR			

11 Application

Displa	ıy		Кеу	Step
*	18,16	6 9/m	«(🖉 », «🛃	The management is received accordingly
NAME	I NRMES	NAMES NAME	ו איז	l»

The calculated measurement is printed with the set printer text by pressing the  $\ensuremath{\mathsf{e}}\xspace{\mathsf{PRINT}}\xspace{\mathsf{NT$ 

#### 11.5 Paper

The setting up of the "PAPER" program is similar to that for the calculator (see chapter 11.4 "Calculator"). With the aid of this program you can convert and display the weights of paper samples of standard sizes directly in "gram per square metre".

The standard variables 100 cm<sup>2</sup>, 20x25 cm, A4 and 40x25 cm are set as defaults and are assigned to the function keys.

Display		Кеу	Step
	9	« <b>C</b> »	Hold down until "PAPER" appears.
+ 55,6390	9Ш5 40X25	«준», « <del>]</del> »» «傄», «⊎»	The measurement is recalculated accordingly.

The calculated measurement is printed with the set printer text by pressing the "PRINT" key.

#### 11.6 Net-Total

• SETUP APPLICATION	There is no Setup menu for this application!
NET-TOTAL	

With the aid of the "NET TOTAL" program you can add individual weighing results, where the balance is tared to zero again before each individual weighing procedure.

#### Assignment of the function keys:

Кеу	Function
«STO i»	Take stable value and add to the sum of the components
«WAIT i»	Value not stabilized yet
«RES»	Reset
«INF»	Change to display the total weight ("TOTAL"), residual capacity ("RES. CAP."), indi- vidual values and again back to the normal display. Press « <b>esc</b> » to exit the INF display.

Display		Кеу	Step
	9	« <b>G</b> »	Press until "NET-TOTAL" appears.
+ 3,4770 Sto I Res	9 INF	«全»	Store the stable weight applyed and add it to the sum of the components; the balance is tared.
+ 0,0000 STO 2 RES	9 INF	«Æ»	Add further weights
Retrieve the parameter	'S:		
+ 0,0000 Totril 100.5190 9	9	«钋»	Show the info display. Display the total of the added components.
+ 0,0000 RES. CRP. 304.4210 9	9	«♠»	Display the remaining capacity.

Display	Key	Step
+ 0,0000 9 1= 3.410 9	«侟»	Display the individual components.
+ 0,0000 9 STO 2 RES INF	«esc»	Exit the info display.
Clear the measurements:		
+         0,0000         9           STO 2         RES         INF	«Ք»	Hold down the key until the acoustic signal sounds and the component counter is reset.
+ 0,0000 9 STO 0 RES INF		Measurements cleared, balance is ready for a new measurement.

A measurement log is printed by pressing the <code>«PRINT»</code> key.

## 11.7 Sum

• SETUP APPLICATION	There is no Setup menu for this application!
SUM	

With the aid of the "SUM" program, you can add individual weighings, without the balance being tared to zero before each individual weighing.

#### Assignment of the function keys:

Кеу	Function
«STO i»	Take stable value and add to the sum of the components
«WAIT i»	Value not stabilized
«RES»	Reset
«INF»	Change to display the total weight ("TOTAL"), residual capacity ("RES. CAP."), indi- vidual values and again back to the normal display. Press « <b>esc</b> » to exit the INF display.

Display	Кеу	Step
+ 3,4170 9 sum	«🗘»	Press until "SUM" appears.
+ <b>3,4770</b> 9 STO I RES INF	«æ»	Store the stable value and add it to the sum of the components.
+         8,58962         9           STO 2         RES         INF	«@»	Add further weights.
Retrieve the parameters:		
★ 8,58962 9 TOTRL 8,58962 9	«钋»	Show the info display. Display the total of the added component.
* 8,58962 9 RES. CRP. 396.41038 9	«钋»	Display the remaining capacity.
★ 8,58962 9 I = 3.4170 9	«伊»	Display the individual components.

Display	Кеу	Step
*         8,58962         9           STO 2         RES         INF	«esc»	Exit the info display.
Clear the measurements:		
<b>∻ 8,58962</b> 9	«¶•»	Hold down the key until the acoustic signal sounds and the
STO 2 RES INF	«/[[ <b>'</b> »	component counter is reset.
* <b>8,58962</b> 9		Measurements cleared, balance is ready for a new
STO O RES INF		measurement.

A measurement log is printed by pressing the «**PRINT**» key.

#### 11.8 Animal

• SETUP APPLICATION		
ANIMAL	MEASURETIME 4	Enter time in seconds

With the aid of the "ANIMAL" program you can weigh live animals accurately, even if they move on the weighing pan.

The balance measures continuously throughout the period defined by the user in the Setup menu, averages the stored values at the end of the measuring period and displays average-measurement thus obtained.

#### Assignment of the function keys:

Key	Function	
«MAN»	Manual release of the measurement.	
«AUTO»	Automatic release of the measurement with a second delay after each load change.	
«STO»	Statistics storage function if activated.	

Display		Key	Step
+ 3,4770 ANIMAL	9	« <b>C</b> »	Press until "ANIMAL" appears.
+ 3,4770 MIRN RUTO	9	«Œ»	Manual release of the measurement.
+ <b>3,4110</b> MAR RUTO	9	«=>>»	Automatic release of the measurement with a second delay after each load change.
o + 3,4770 MRN RUTO	9 STO		Display the measurement result; the small circle in the display is active.
+ <b>3,4770</b> Man auto	9 STO	«争»	Statistics storage function if activated

The measurement result is printed by pressing the «**PRINT**» key.

#### **Statistics** 12

#### • SET STATISTICS

STATISTICS	MODE	OFF	Statistics program off
		STATISTICS	Statistics only
		RECORDER	Data storage only
	STAT	./RECORDER	Statistics and storage
	COUNT	100	Number of values to be stored automatically (1500).
	RECORDING	MANUAL	With «STO i» function key
		TIMEBASE	on a time basis
	LC	ADCHANGE	after every weight change
	TIMBASE	2.0	Time base for "storage" in seconds

#### Functions of the statistics program and storage functions:

#### "MODE"

In this function-field you may define whether only the statistics-program, only the storage-program or both programs simultaneously should be used.

#### "COUNT"

A number of measurements is laid down, after which automatic storage is to be terminated.

#### "RECORDING"

"MANUAL": The «STO i» function key must be pressed for each value to be stored.

a

"LOADCHANGE": The balance stores the measured value automatically after a load change.

The balance stores every value measured after a defined period (default: 2.0 seconds). "TIMEBASE":

#### "TIMEBASE"

Definition of the time span for the recording of data in accordance with "RECORDING TIMEBASE" (for example, every 2.0 seconds).

NOTE

In storing the first value a range of  $\pm 50\%$  is determined. Subsequent values must be within this range otherwise an error message will be issued.

Кеу	Function
«STO i»	Take value, start/stop of automatic recording
«AUTO i»	Automatic recording is running
«WAIT i»	Value not stabilized yet
«RES»	Before a new series of measurements the storage must be reset using <b>«RES</b> ». The key must be held down until the acoustic signal sounds and the measurement counter is reset.
«INF»	Change the display to the info display. Displayed information: - "Average value (AVERAGE)" - "Standard deviation (STD DEV.)" - "Relative standard deviation (STD DEV%)" - "Maximum (MAX)" - "Minimum (MIN)" - "individual values" Press «esc» to exit the info display.

#### Assignment of the function keys:

Key	Step



Display	Key	Step
+         3,4770         9           STO 0         RES         ITF	«全»	Record a stable measurement.
+ 3,4785 9 STO I RES INF	«@»	Record a second measurement.
+ 3,4115         9           STO 2         RES         ITF	«∉i»	Record a third measurement.
Retrieve the parameters:		
<b>+ 0,0000</b> 9 תודאת אני אין אין אין אין אין אין אין אין אין אי	«Ф»	Show info display. Average measurement
+         0,0000         9           STDE.         0.00016         9	«侟»	Standard deviation
+ 0,0000 9 STDE% 0.02 %	«侟»	Relative standard deviation
+ 0,0000 9 ППРХ 3.4185 9	«♣»	Maximum
<b>+ 0,0000</b> א דוח פ סררא.	«۴»	Minimum
+ <b>0,0000</b> 9 1= 3.4110 9	«侟»	Measurement 1
+ <b>0,0000</b> 9 2= 3.4185 9	《企》	Measurement 2, etc.
+ 3,4115         9           STO 2         RES         INF	«esc»	Exit info display.
Clear measurements:		
+ 3,4115         9           STO 2         RES         ITF	《Ŷ》	Hold down the key until the acoustic signal sounds and the measurement counter is reset.
+ 3,4115         9           STO 0         RES         ITF	]	Measurement cleared, balance ready for new statistics.

A statistics log is printed by pressing the **«PRINT**» key.

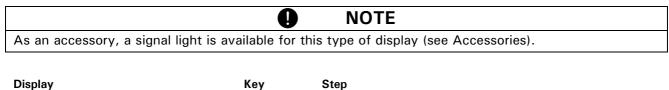
#### **Check-Weighing** 13

• SET CHECK +/-			
CHECK +/-	MODE	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Switch application on/off
	NOM.	100.000 g	Enter nominal weight
	то	120.000 g	Define over limit
	ΤU	80.000 g	Define under limit

With the aid of the "CHECK +/-" program you can check each measurement for its agreement with a defined reference-value plus/minus allowable deviations.

- The four function keys are not active.
- In the display "+", "-" and " $\rightarrow II \leftarrow "$  are active.
- If  $" \rightarrow II \leftarrow "$  lights up, the measured value lies within the specified tolerances.

«Ø»





Press until "CHECK + /-" appears. The check application is activeted.

# 14 Density ("DENSITY")

# 14.1 Explanatory notes on density determination

## 14.1.1 Methods of determination

You can use the "DENSITY" workflow to determine the density of solids and liquids.

You can choose between different methods of determination: • "MODE LIQUID" : Density of a liquid

- Density of a liquid (only with density determination kit 350-8515)
- "MODE SOLID IN AIR": Density of a solid
- "MODE SOLID POROUS": Density of a porous solid
- "MODE SOLID ON BOTTOM" : Density of a solid with a vessel on the weighing pan

## 14.1.2 Density index calculation

The density index indicates the percentage difference between two densities:

Index = 
$$\frac{\text{density}\_1 - \text{density}\_2}{\text{density}\_1} \cdot 100 \%$$

The two densities are used such that density\_1 is always > = density\_2.

Either two consecutive densities are compared, or the last density determined is compared with the input reference density.

## 14.2 Selecting the density determination application

In order to activate the application menu, press the «MENU» key and select the "DENSITY" application.

<ul> <li>SELECT APPLICAT</li> </ul>	ION	
SET APP.	OFF	Normal weighing mode
	 DENSITY	 Density determination

The submenus which are required for defining the density determination are now displayed in the "SETUP APPLICATION" menu.

SETUP     APPLICATION		
DENSITY	MODE SOLID ON BOTTOM	Solids with a vessel on the weighing pan
	MODE SOLID IN AIR	Solids
	MODE LIQUID	Liquids
	MODE SOLID POROUS	Porous solids
	INDEX ON/OFF	Index calculation on/off
	REFERENCE 8.000	Reference density for the index calculation in $g/ccm$ (only used if REFERENCE < > 0.000)
	TIME BASIS 2.0	Time basis for repetition in seconds (only used if TIME BASIS <> 0.0)
	REF. DENSITY 0.998205	Density of the test liquid (Factory setting water at 20°C)
	TEMPERATURE 20	Temperature of the water used for the measurement in °C (the REF. DENSITY is calculated accordingly)
	DECIMALS 3	Number of decimal places for density calculation

# 14.3 Configuring the density determination

# 14.4 Starting and initializing the density program

Press « S » briefly to go to the density program.

If "LIQUID MODE" is set, it goes directly to the density measurement. The following display appears in all other modes:

*	0,99	8205	9.CCM	Current density of the test liquid
OK	CRL	T-H20	20.0C	Functions

## Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
«ОК»	Accept the density of the test liquid $= = >$ Continue with the corresponding density measurement.
«KAL»	Determine the density of the test liquid (see chapter 14.5 "Density of a liquid "MODE LIQUID" (with density kit 350-8515)").
«T-H2o 20.0C»	Set the reference density of water (currently set at: 20.0°C).
«T-H2oC»	Set the reference density of water (currently not defined).

# 14.5 Density of a liquid "MODE LIQUID" (with density kit 350-8515)

This method is used to determine the density of a liquid. A glass vessel is used for this with a volume of  $10 \text{ cm}^3$  or  $100 \text{ cm}^3$ .

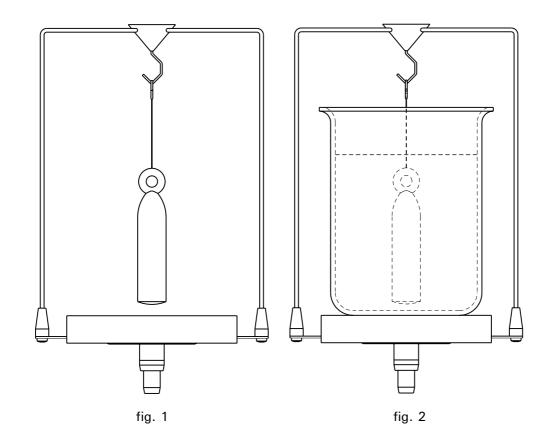
Display			Кеу	Step
	0,000	9	«Т»	Taring
RIR		SET	× • ″	runng

Hang the glass vessel from the below-balance hook (fig. 1).

÷	24,971	9	«=>»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis-
RIR		SET	~~/ "	played for 2 seconds.

Place the container and liquid on the balance and lower in the glass vessel (the glass vessel must not touch the bottom) (fig. 2).

≁ LIQUID	14,985	9 Set	« <b>-&gt;</b> »	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis- played for 2 seconds.
+ DERSITY	<b>0,9999</b> 9 <->	9.CCM		Liquid density display (provided it is within the 0,5 - 2.0 g/ccm range).
÷ I∏DEX	<b>0,20</b> <->	%	« <b>企</b> »	Switch to the density index display (if Index is ON).
RIR	0,000	9 SET	«Т»	Taring, the balance returns to the gram display and is ready for the next determination.



# 14.6 Density of a solid "MODE SOLID IN AIR"

This method is used to determine the density of a solid. The double beaker is required for this. The thermometer is used to monitor the temperature of the test liquid in the container.

Display			Key	Step
	0,000	9	«Т»	Taring
RIR		SET	× / //	runng

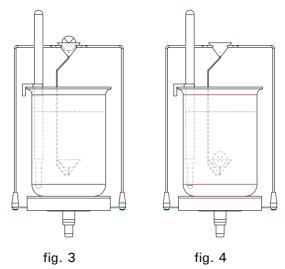
Place the solid into the top beaker (fig. 3 resp 3a).

*	24,972	9	«=>»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis-
RIR		SET	~~/ "	played for 2 seconds.

Place the solid into the bottom beaker (fig. 4 resp 4a).

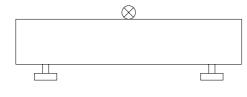
*	<b>16,982</b> э	«=>»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis-
LIQUID	Set		played for 2 seconds.
+	тээле <b>051,6</b>		Solid density display
DERSITY	>		(provided it is within the 0,1 - 25.0 g/ccm range).
+	2,05 %	«飰»	Switch to the density index display
INDEX	<->		(if Index is ON).
RIR	<b>0,000</b> 9 Set	«Т»	Taring, the balance returns to the gram display and is ready for the next determination.

Density determination using a density determination set Order number see Accessories series 320



Density determination using below balance weighing Order number see Accessories of the respective

series



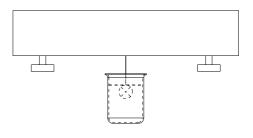


fig. 3a

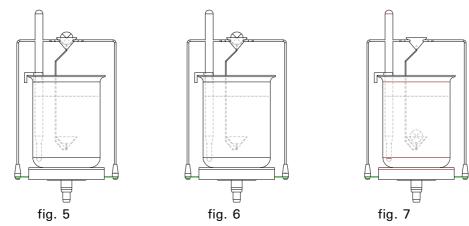
fig. 4a

## 14.7 Density of a porous solid "MODE SOLID POROUS"

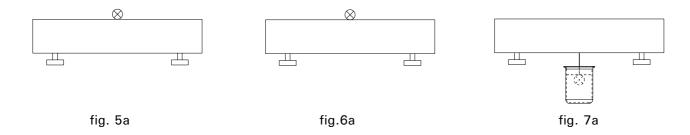
This method is used to determine the density of a porous solid. The double beaker is required for this. The thermometer is used to monitor the temperature of the test liquid in the container.

Display		Key	Step
0,0 RIR	OO 9 SET	«Т»	Taring
Place the porous	solid into the top	beaker (fig. 5	resp 5a).
+ 24,9 <sub>RIR</sub>	74 9 Set	«Þ»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis- played for 2 seconds.
Seal the pores or	the solid with way	k, for example	e. Now place the solid into the top beaker (fig. 6 resp 6a).
+ 26,9 CLOSED PORES	71 9 Set	« <b>-</b> >»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis- played for 2 seconds.
Place the solid in	to the bottom beal	ker (fig. 7 res	sp 7a)
+ (6,9 LIQUID	<b>84</b> 9 Set	«Þ»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis- played for 2 seconds.
+ 2,4 DENSITY	96 s.ccm <->		Solid density display (provided it is within the 0,1 - 25.0 g/ccm range).
+ 2, INDEX	05 % <->	«Ŷ»	Switch to the density index display (if Index is ON).
0,0 <sup>AIR</sup>	00 9 SET	«Т»	<i>Taring, the balance returns to the gram display and is ready for the next determination.</i>

Density determination using a density determination set Order number see Accessories series 320



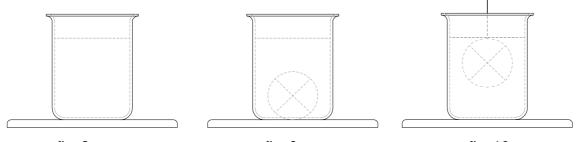
Density determination using below balance weighing Order number see Accessories of the respectiv series



# 14.8 Density of a solid "MODE SOLID ON THE BOTTOM"

This method is used to determine the density of a solid; however, no auxiliary apparatus is required. The thermometer is used to monitor the temperature of the test liquid.

Display		Кеу	Step		
0,00 воттогл	O 9 Set	«Т»	Pour the tempered reference liquid (water) into a con- tainer, place it on the balance and tare it (fig. 8)		
Place the solid in the bottom of the container (fig. 9).					
+ 24,91 BOTTOM	l 9 Set	« <b>今</b> »	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis- played for 2 seconds.		
Then raise the soli	Then raise the solid off the bottom, making sure it is still be fully immersed in the test liquid (fig. 10).				
+ 9,981 LIQUID	8 9 Set	« <del>-</del> >>»	As soon as the reading is stable, it is saved and dis- played for 2 seconds.		
	6 9.ccm ->		Solid density display (provided it is within the 0,1 - 25.0 g/ccm range).		
+ 7,3 INDEX <	Б% ->	«Ŷ»	Switch to the density index display (if Index is ON).		
0,00 Bottom	O 9 Set	«Т»	Taring, the balance returns to the gram display and is ready for the next determination.		









# 15 Differential weighing ("DIFF.-WEIGHT")

## 15.1 Explanatory notes on differential weighing

In the application differential weighing, samples are investigated for weight changes, the results logged in a report and collated in statistics.

In differential weighing the original weight of a sample is determined at the start of a measurement.

Following the treatment of the sample, e.g. drying, ashing, vapor-depositing, coating, etc., the sample is reweighed, and the balance determines the difference between the two measurements. Each sample can be re-weighed up to three times. There is a selection of different units available for the display of the results.

Up to 500 samples can be measured, divided into a maximum of 10 groups. Statistics are compiled for each individual group.

There are four semi-automatic measuring sequences available for recording the measurements:

- Individual measuring sequence Record complete sample details with the tare weight, original weight and residual weight(s). Then move on to the next sample.
- Group 1 measuring sequence
   Record the tare weight and original weight of all the samples in a group at the start. Then determine all the residual weights for a sample and, after that, measure the residual weights for the next sample.
- Group 2 measuring sequence
   Record the tare weight and original weight of all the samples in a group at the start. Then determine the first residual weight for all the samples, followed by the second residual weight for all the samples, etc.
- Series measuring sequence

First of all enter the tare weights of all the samples in the group, then record the original weights of all the samples and, after that, re-weigh all the samples.

## 15.2 Selecting the differential weighing application

In order to activate the application menu, press the «MENU» key and select the "DIFF.-WEIGHT" application.

## • SELECT APPLICATION SET APP. OFF Normal weighing mode ... ... DIFF.-WEIGHT Differential weighing ... ... ...

The submenus which are required for defining the differential weighing are now displayed in the "SETUP APPLICATION" menu.

# 15.3 Configuring the differential weighing

Various user-specific settings for the application differential weighing can be defined in the menu under "SETUP APPLICATION".

## 15.3.1 Overview

SETUP     APPLICATION		
DIFFWEIGHT	GROUP	1
	NAME	nnn
	MODE	SINGLE
		GROUP1
		GROUP2
		SERIES
	TARE WEIGHING	<b>ON</b> /OFF

UNIT	WEIGHT LOSS	in the current unit of w	veight
	LOSS %		
	<b>RESIDUAL %</b>		
	ATRO 1		
	ATRO 2		
	CALCULATED		
DECIMALS	2		
FACTOR	n.nnn e+n	only if the "CALCULAT	"ED" unit has been
		selected	
MODE	F * DIFF.	only if the "CALCULAT	"ED" unit has been
	F / DIFF.	selected	
SET PRINT FORM	TAN	SAMPLE ID	ON/OFF
		TIME	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
		TARE	<b>ON</b> /OFF
		INITAL	<b>ON</b> /OFF
		RESIDUAL	ON/OFF

## "GROUP"

Setting for the current group; 10 groups are possible.

The maximum of 500 samples which are possible can be freely distributed to the individual groups.

#### "NAME"

Definition of the group name with up to 10 characters. If all the samples in a group are deleted, the name of the group remains. The group name can only be deleted or changed in the menu under "SETUP APPLICATION".

#### "MODE"

There is a selection of four different measurement recording options (see chapter 15.4.1 "Mode, measurement recording").

#### "TARE WEIGHING"

Switching off the tare measurement. If the tare measurement function is switched off, this applies to all the measured samples.

#### "UNIT"

Setting for the unit in which the differential weight is to be calculated (see chapter 15.3.2 "Units").

#### "DECIMALS"

Definition of the number of decimal places to be shown in the result. The "WEIGHT LOSS" unit is displayed with the setting for the balance's current unit of weight.

#### "FACTOR"

Entry of the factor with which the difference in weight is to be offset. This option is only activated if the "CALCULATED" unit is selected.

## "MODE"

Calculation method selection.

- Multiplying the factor by the difference between the original weight and the residual weight.

- Dividing the factor by the difference between the original weight and the residual weight.

This option is only activated if the "CALCULATED" unit is selected.

## "SET PRINT FORMAT"

Definition of the report. The options marked "ON" are contained in the report and are printed (see chapter 15.4.6 "Report").

## 15.3.2 Units

The result of a differential weighing is displayed and printed for all the samples in the set unit. If the unit is changed, the analysis changes the calculation of the results for all the samples which have been measured previously. The selected unit is also used for the statistical analysis of a group.

## Calculation of the units:

Unit	Calculation
"WEIGHT LOSS":	-(I - R)
"LOSS %" (loss in percent):	$-\frac{I-R}{I} \cdot 100\%$
"RESIDUAL %" (residue in percent):	$\frac{R}{I} \cdot 100\%$
"ATRO 1" (dry mass):	$\frac{I}{R} \cdot 100\%$
"ATRO 2" (moisture):	$-\frac{I-R}{R} \cdot 100\%$
"CALCULATED" (calculated with a factor F):	$(I-R) \cdot F$ or $\frac{F}{I-R}$
I: Original weight R: Resi	dual weight F: Factor

# 15.4 Working with differential weighing

STR

Press «**\$**» briefly to go to differential weighing.

SET	GET	DEL

Main menu differential weighing

## Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
«SET»	To start the measurement recording for the set group. In the case of an empty group, start with the first sample. If samples have already been recorded in this group, start from the position where the measurement recording process was interrupted.
«GET»	To get a measured sample. The set mode is switched to single until « <b>GET</b> » is exited by pressing the « <b>esc</b> » key. The selected sample is started from the position where the measurement recording process was interrupted.
«DEL»	Activates the Delete submenu. The user can delete individual samples, a whole group or all the read samples (see chapter 15.4.4 "Deleting samples, groups").
«STA»	To get a measured sample. The set mode is switched to single until « <b>STA</b> » is exited by pressing the « <b>esc</b> » key. The selected sample is started from the position where the measurement recording process was interrupted.

## 15.4.1 Mode, measurement recording

There are four different options available for semiautomatic measurement recording.

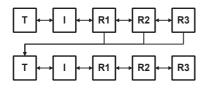
Key:

T: Tare

I: Original weight

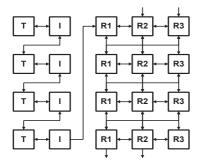
R1-R3: Residual weight 1-3

## Single



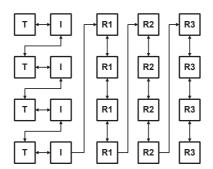
The tare weight, original weight and residual weight are recorded in consecutive order for each sample. Once the measurements for one sample have ended, the next one can be started.

## Group 1



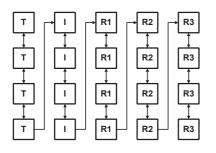
## The tare weight and original weight for each sample are recorded at the start. The residual weights are then measured for all the samples.

## Group 2



The tare weight and original weight for each sample are recorded at the start. Then determine the first residual weight for all the samples, followed by the second residual weight for all the samples, etc.

## Series



The tare weight is measured for each sample at the start. Then record the original weight for all the samples and, after that, re-weigh all the samples.

## Navigation

The differential weighing program works with semiautomatic measurement recording. Once one value has been measured, the program automatically navigates to the next one.

The user can navigate between the measured values using the arrow keys, as shown by the arrows in the graphics. If a reading has been measured incorrectly, the user can navigate back to it with the arrow keys provided this navigation is possible (see the graphic for the set mode).

If a reading has not been taken, the user cannot move on to the next one yet.

#### Navigation in single mode

The navigation for residual weights 2 and 3 must be done manually. The user gets to the next sample by pressing the « $\psi$ » key.

## Navigation in group 1 mode

The automatic navigation switches from tare weight to original weight for sample 1, followed by the tare weight and then original weight for sample 2, etc. Once all the original weights for the group have been measured, the user can switch to residual weight 1 for the first sample by pressing the «->» key.

The navigation for residual weights 2 and 3 must be done manually, which is also the case for switching to residual weight 1 for the next sample.

Once residual weights 1 or 2 for the last sample have been measured, the user can move on to residual weights 2 or 3 for the first sample by pressing the « $\psi$ » key.

#### Navigation in group 2 mode

As in group 1 mode, the automatic navigation switches from tare weight to original weighting for sample 1, followed by the tare weight and then original weight for sample 2, etc. Once all the original weights for the group have been measured, the user can switch to residual weight 1 for the first sample by pressing the « $\Rightarrow$ » key.

Subsequent navigation takes place automatically until all the readings in the group have been measured.

#### Navigation in series mode

Automatic navigation switches from tare sample 1 to tare sample 2, etc. Once all the tare weights for the series have been measured, the user can switch to the original weight for the first sample by pressing  $\ll \gg$ ».

Subsequent navigation takes place automatically until all the readings in the series have been measured.

Press «esc» to return to the main menu.

## 15.4.2 Measurement

A differential weighing sequence is explained on the basis of an example. The balance must be switched on, and the application differential weighing must be activated.

During the measurement, the right «T» key corresponds to the «@» key and is used to accept the measurement. The left «T» key is required to tare the balance.

*	0.00015 9	Measurement line
1-2 T	♦ 0,00015 9	Info line

## Measurement line:

Display the gross weight. The active balance unit is used as the weight unit.

## Info line:

"1-2":	Number of the current group (1) and sample number (2)
"Т":	Weight reading (tare) being measured
"+ 0.00015 g":	The weight reading displayed always corresponds to the net weight of the sample.

"GROUP 1" mode is set and group 1 selected for the example. There are no samples in the selected group 1 yet. The result is indicated in the "LOSS %" unit with 2 decimal places.

Display				Кеу	Step
SET	GET	DEL	STR	«۲»»	Start the differential weighing.
*  -  T	-	DOIS 9	9	« <b>T</b> »-left	If necessary, tare the balance.

The right «T» key corresponds to «  $\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!$  and is used to accept the measurement reading.

*	0,00000 9	Measure tare value 1,
1-1 T	+ 0,00000 9	<i>i.e. place on an empty container 1.</i>

Display		Кеу	Step
*	1 <b>5,85000</b> 9	«ه»	Accept tare weight 1.
1-1 T	↑ 15,85000 9	" <b>~</b> "	
*	15,85000 9		Fill container 1 with original weight 1 and place it on.
1-11	÷ 0,00000  9		
*	56,10000 9	<i></i>	Accept original weight 1.
1-11	÷ 40,25000  9	««ه»	Accept original weight 1.

As group 1 mode is set, the program automatically switches to the tare measurement for sample 2. Remove original weight 1 from the weighing pan and, if necessary, tare the balance.

+ 1-2 T	<b>0,00000</b> 9 ≁0.00000 9		Measure tare weight 2, i.e. place on empty container 2.
* 1-2 T	<b>15,87504</b> 9 ≁ 15,87504 9	«﴿لايا»	Accept tare weight 2.
+ 1-21	<b>15,87504</b> 9 ≁ 0,00000 9		Fill the container with original weight 2 and place it on.
+ 1-21	<b>54,53186</b> 9 + 38,65682 9	«دليا»	Accept original weight 2.

As group 1 mode is set, the program switches automatically to the tare measurement for sample 3.

-	۲	54,53186 9	«=>»	Switch to residual weight 1 for the first sample.
-1	-3 T	+ 54,53186  9	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	

If necessary, tare the balance. The negative weight reading in the info line corresponds to tare weight 1.

← 0,00000 9 I-1 RI - 15,85000 9		<i>Place residual weight 1 for the first sample (including the container) on the balance.</i>
*         S0,32364         9           I-I RI         * 34,51364         9	«ها»	Accept residual weight 1.
- 14,10 % 1-1 DIFF1		<i>Display the result of residual weight 1. (Loss in percent). Print out the sample report.</i>

In order to measure a second residual weight for the same sample, press the  $\ll \gg$  key. In order to determine the residual weight 1 in the second sample, press the  $\ll \gg$  key.

## 15.4.3 Sample information

The user can switch to the info display for the current sample during the measurement recording by pressing  $\ll \mathbf{\hat{Q}}$ ».

Кеу	Functions
«(📿 », «🔿 »	In the measurement display: switch between the readings shown
	In the results display: switch back to the measurement display
«Ŷ»	If a residual weight is displayed: switch to the results display
«Ф»	In the results display: switch to the result unit
«esc»	Exits the info display
«PRINT»	Prints the sample info, including all the measurement readings
«••••••••	The result is printed in all the units (see chapter 15.4.6 "Report").

#### Configuration of the function keys:

## 15.4.4 Deleting samples, groups

Press the " $\ensuremath{\mathsf{vEL}}\xspace$  function key to go to the Delete submenu in the main menu.

-			Delete submenu
-5-	-6-	RUL	

## Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
	Delete a single sample.
«- <b>S</b> -»	The sample to be deleted can be selected by pressing the « $ eal h$ », « $ eal h$ » keys. The sample
	is selected by pressing the «@» key.
	Delete all the samples in the selected group.
«-G-»	The group to be deleted can be determined by pressing the « $ m reltar s$ », « $ m ls$ » keys. The group
	is selected by pressing the «@» key.
	Delete all the saved samples.
«ALL»	As a safeguard, the deleting process must be confirmed by selecting "YES" and
	pressing « ». Nothing is deleted if the user selects "NO" or presses « <b>esc</b> ».

Press «esc» to exit the deleting process at any time without deleting.

## 15.4.5 Statistics

Press the «STA» function key to go to the Statistics submenu in the main menu.

		·	-	Statistics submenu
GX	-V-	-R-	RUL	

#### Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
«-Gx-»	Select the group for which statistics are to be compiled. "x" indicates the active group.
«-V-»	Prints the measurement readings for all the samples in the selected group. The result is only printed in the unit which is set.
«- <b>R</b> -»	Prints the statistics on the results for the selected group.
«ALL»	Starts the Statistics printout submenu.

## 15.4.5.1Statistics printout

		Statistics printout submenu
STD	PC	

## Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
«STD»	Prints the measurement readings for all the samples and the statistics on the results for the selected group. The result is only printed in the unit which is set.
«PC»	Prints measurement readings and statistics on all the samples in the selected group in tabular form. The individual values are separated by a tab.

## 15.4.6 Report

The differential weighing report is printed after every residual weighing. Individual options in the report can be switched on and off.

If the «**PRINT**» key is pressed in sample information, the result is output in all the units.

If the «PRINT» key is pressed during the recording of the measurements, the current weight is printed in the

Date 10.04.2004	1 Time 10:05:30	Date and time, if they are switched on. (Can be set in the Configuration menu)
Name Software Serialno	: XR 125 SN : V00-0000 P00 : 3300-001	Balance ID, if it is switched on. (Can be set in the Configuration menu)
Sample	: 1-1	Sample ID, if it is switched on.
Tare Time	: + 15.85000 g : 08:15:25 10.04.04	Tare and time, if they are switched on.
Initial Time	: +40.25000 g : 08:16:32 10.04.04	Original weight and time, if they are switched on.
Residual 1 Time	: +34.57364 g : 09:48:12 10.04.04	Residual weight 1 and time, if they are switched on.
Lost	: + 14.10 %	Result of the differential weighing
User	: MUSTER	Operator ID, if this is switched on. (Can be set in the Configuration menu)

current unit. If the result is displayed, the differential weighing report is printed.

The statistics output with the options which can be selected.

Date 10.04.2004	1 Time 10:05:30	Date and time, if they are switched on. (Can be set in the Configuration menu)
Name Software Serialno	: XR 125 SN : V00-0000 P00 : 3300-001	Balance ID, if it is switched on. (Can be set in the Configuration menu)
Group	: 1	Group name; if there is no group name defined, the number is output.
Residual 1: Values Mean StdE StdE% Max Min	: 2 : $-45.95$ % : $+5.93$ % : $-12.90$ % : $-41.76$ % : $-50.14$ %	Statistics on residual weight 1
Residual 2: Values	: 1	Statistics on residual weight 2
Residual 3: Values	: 0	Statistics on residual weight 3
User	: MUSTER	Operator ID, if this is switched on (Can be set in the Configuration menu)

If no statistics can be compiled on the residual weight, only the number of values is output. A minimum of 2 values is required for statistics.

## 15.4.7 Remote control commands

Command	Function	
ADWSTATE	Returns the status of the sample memory. -Number of samples saved -Number of samples still to be saved -Number of samples per group	
ADWx y	Prints the entire statistics, with measured values, on one or all of the groups.x defined the format. $x = 0$ $x = 1$ PC format (separated by tabs)y indicates the group. $y = 0$ $y = 0$ all groups $y = 110$ group y	

# 16 Minimum original weight ("MIN.-WEIGHT")

## 16.1 Explanatory notes on the minimum sample weight application, MSW

MSW application is a minimum original weight solution which enables you to fulfill QM guidelines, such as GLP, GMP or USP.

## 16.1.1 Minimum original weight and quality management

Only very small quantities are used in many applications and, thus, only a small part of the balance's weighing capacity is used. However, the lower the original weight, the greater the relative measuring uncertainty.

What is the minimum original weight necessary to enable the quality management tolerance limits to be complied?

The minimum original weight which is required is determined on the basis of the QM criteria and of the statistical data from repeated weighing procedures.

If the weight is below the minimum original weight, a warning appears on the balance display warning you of this; these values are also marked in the printout.

The requisite minimum original weights should be elicited on the basis of the QM specifications by means
of the statistical analysis of certain series of measurements.

(The balance's own "STATISTIC" function could be used for this purpose, for example. It is used to perform and subsequently log the requisite series of measurements.)

Once the minimum original weight(s) has/have been determined, it/they can be input into the balance.
 Up to three tare ranges can be defined with the corresponding minimum original weights.

The balance's weighing modes, as well as measuring time and stability, are also fixed in such a way as to guarantee compliance with tolerances in future measurements.

Tare ranges, minimum original weights and weighing modes cannot be changed by the user.

The values which are input can be logged by means of an application status print and could, along with the report on the statistical measurement series, be used as a **QM certificate**.
 If work is performed on the basis of the minimum original weight application, this serves to ensure that the weighing results conform to the certificate specifications and, thus, to your QM guidelines.

# 16.2 Selecting the minimum original weight application

In order to activate the application menu, press the «MENU» key and select the "MIN.-WEIGHT" application.

<ul> <li>SELECT APPLICATION</li> </ul>	
SET APP. OFF	Normal weighing mode
 MINWEIGHT	 Minimum original weight

The submenus which are required for defining the minimum original weight are now displayed in the "SETUP APPLICATION" menu.

SETUP     APPLICATION				
MINWEIGHT	INFO LINE	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Display the info line permanently	
	ZERO KEY	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	Facilitate resetting	
	SET PRINT FOR	MAT	MIN. WEIGHT	ON/ <b>OFF</b>
	VIEW / SET PAR	RAMETERS	FLOATINGDISPLAY	0.16
	(CODE)		STABILITY	MEDIUM
			NEXT TEST	18 .01.05
			TEST-PARA.	k = 3 U = 0.1%
			RANGE 1	35.00000 g
			MIN.WGT 1	0.07500 g
			RANGE 2	85.00000 g
			MIN.WGT 2	0.10500 g
			RANGE 3	125.00000 g
			MIN.WGT 3	0.13500 g
			(CODE NEW	)

# 16.3 Configuring the minimum original weight

## 16.3.1 Variable menu settings

## "INFO LINE"

- ON: The minimum original weight appears permanently in the balance display.
  - "Value under minimum original weight" is symbolized by a "P" in the balance display.
- OFF: The minimum original weight only appears in the balance display while "value under minimum original weight".

#### "ZERO KEY"

The reset function is assigned to the « $\Re$ » key.

This function can be used to reset the weight display to zero, although the minimum original weight which was valid previously is retained (see chapter 16.4.3 "Resetting with the function key  $\ll 0 < \gg$ ").

## "SET PRINT FORMAT" - "MIN. WEIGHT"

The minimum original weight appears additionally in the measurement printout.

## 16.3.2 Non-variable menu settings

## "CODE"

This authorization code (four-digit number) enables the relevant person to change the following menu settings.

		<b>NOTE</b>
Factory-set authorization code: 1452	/	New code:

## "FLOATINGDISPLAY"

This value relates to the quality of the balance location and must be set correctly in order to achieve optimum, reproducible results. Select:

- Optimum balance location: "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.04" or "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.08"
- Good balance location: "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.16"
- Critical balance location: "FLOATINGDISPLAY 0.32"

#### "STABILITY"

This value relates to the quality of the balance location and must be correctly set in order to achieve optimum, reproducible results. Select:

- Optimum balance location: "STABILITY LOW"
- Good balance location: "STABILITY MEDIUM"
- Critical balance location: "STABILITY HIGH"

## "NEXT TEST"

Indicates the date until which the set minimum original weights are deemed to be valid, or when the minimum original weights need to be re-determined by the quality coordinator(s).

They should be re-determined periodically in accordance with your QM specifications. This is also advisable

if there is a decisive change in the weighing criteria (ambient and application conditions). Once the date has elapsed, a warning briefly appears in the balance display when the MSW application is started.

## "TEST-PARA."

You can enter a text here which describes the parameters which you have used for determining the minimum original weight (extension factor, uncertainty).

## "RANGE" / "MIN.WGT. 1-3"

Up to 3 tare ranges (the upper limit is specified in each case) can be defined with the corresponding minimum original weights.

## "CODE NEW"

New code definable (four-digit number).

# 16.4 Working with the minimum original weight

Press «**\$**» briefly to go to the minimum original weight.

0.00000	9 P	Display in the minimum original weight
MIN=0.07500 >0<		

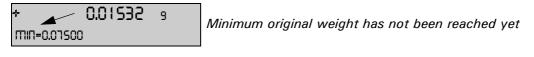
## Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
«MIN =»	Additional information on the minimum original weight is displayed at 2-second intervals
« > 0 < »	Resetting the weight display without changing the value of the minimum original weight.

## 16.4.1 Indicator for "value below minimum original weight"

## 16.4.1.1 Indicator in the balance display "MIN = ..." or "P" or

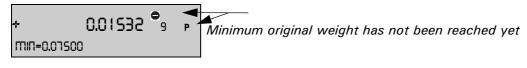
## • "INFO LINE OFF"



0.07874

Minimum original weight has been reached

• "INFO LINE ON"



+ 0.07874 9 mn=0.07500

Minimum original weight has been reached

## 16.4.1.2 Indicator in the report printout ("\*")

## • "SET PRINT FORMAT" - "MIN. WEIGHT OFF"

9

* +0.01532 g	Minimum original weight has not been reached yet
+0.07874 g	Minimum original weight has been reached

## • "SET PRINT FORMAT" - "MIN. WEIGHT ON"

Min.Wgt. Actual	: 0.07500 g : * + 0.01532 g	Minimum original weight has not been reached yet
Min.Wgt. Actual	: 0.07500 g : + 0.07874 g	Minimum original weight has been reached

## 16.4.2 Displaying additional information with the function key «MIN…»

Normal display ("INFO LINE OFF", "ZERO KEY OFF"):

+ 0.00000	9	Minimum original weight
MIN=0.07500		

#### Working sequence if «MIN = ...» (« ( ) is pressed (displayed for 2 seconds):

♦ 0.00000 9	Current tare		
RCT. TRRE= 3.45136			
then:			
♦ 0.00000 9	Maximum tare for which the displayed minimum original weight		
MRX. TRRE= 35.00000	applies		

## 16.4.3 Resetting with the function key «>0<»

#### Display in the event of "ZERO KEY ON":

★ 0.00000 min=0.01500 >0	9	P	Resetting took place in an identical tare range to the previous one.
+         0.000009           min<0.01500         >04			Resetting took place in a different tare range to the previous one. The minimum original weight in the new tare range would actually be smaller (<).

#### Printout:

Min. Wgt. :> Actual :*	0.00000 g	<i>I.e. the logged minimum original weight is actually too large or the requisite minimum original weight would actually be smaller (see display above).</i>
---------------------------	-----------	--

#### • Using the resetting:

If you reset the balance display using the tare key «T», the balance automatically determines the tare range of the tare weight, which is placed on, and sets the minimum original weight in accordance with this range. If you now reset the display in a series of weighing procedures with identical or similar tare weights between weighing procedures and ensure that the same minimum original weight is set at all times, use the "ZERO KEY" «>0<» instead of the tare key.

## 16.5 Determining the minimum original weight periodically

The minimum original weight is dependent on the ambient conditions. Therefore, it must be determined onsite and must be reviewed periodically.

The following parameters influence the minimum original weight:

• Repeatability:

The repeatability is determined by the standard deviation of the balance on-site. It is determined by the ambient conditions, the nature of the goods being weighed and the balance settings.

- Tare weight
- Relative uncertainty (U):

The tolerable uncertainty is determined by the user or defined by standards.

## • Extension factor (k) (generally 2 or 3):

The extension factor determines the likelihood of occurrence. The factor is defined by the user or is defaulted.

The minimum original weight is calculated as follows:

Min. Weight[MIN] =  $\frac{\text{Extension factor}[k] \cdot \text{Standard deviation}[\text{StdD}]}{\text{Relative uncertainity}[U]}$ 

## Example of figures for the MSW in accordance with the USP:

If work is conducted in accordance with the USP (United States Pharmacopoeia), the following parameters are given:

• Repeatability:

Standard deviation if the same weight is placed on ten times.

- Extension factor:
  - k = 3
- Rel. uncertainty:

U = 0.1%

The repeatability of an XR125SM in the tare range between 0 and 35 g was determined as a standard deviation on site by placing a weight on ten times and measures 0.025 mg.

The minimum original weight is thus calculated as follows:

Min. Weight[MIN] = 
$$\frac{3 \cdot 0.025 \text{ mg}}{0.1\%} \cdot 100\% = 75 \text{ mg}$$

In compliance with USP24-NF19, the original weight on the XR125SM may not be less than a minimum of 75 mg.

## **Recommended procedure:**

- Conduct the tests on-site and as close to the real situation as possible.
- Try to provide the best possible ambient conditions.
   Ensure that these conditions do not deteriorate significantly afterwards in normal operation.
- First of all, configure the "FLOATINGDISPLAY" and "STABILITY" weighing modes (see chapter 16.3.2 "Non-variable menu settings").
- Define the due-date for the next check, "NEXT TEST", in accordance with your QM specifications.
- Define the extension factor and relative uncertainty in accordance with your QM specifications and describe this under "Test parameters". The test parameters are merely for information purposes.
- Determine the minimum original weight(s) for your balance as follows:

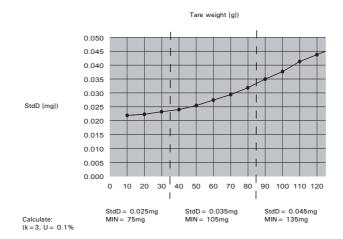
## Determining repeatabilities / Defining tare ranges:

First of all, test the behavior of the balance in different tare ranges:

Divide the balance's weighing range into 10g intervals, for example, and measure the repeatability for each interval.

Draw a graph of the entire weighing range by plotting all the results, joining them together and working

out the mean:



 On the basis of this graph it is relatively easy to define the max. 3 ranges with the corresponding repeatabilities. (If you know which tare weights are typically used, you can optimize the tare ranges in terms of these typical weights.)

**Measuring the repeatability (StdD)** with the aid of "STATISTIC": Apply the relevant tare weight permanently to the balance and tare it. Conduct the measurement series with a net weight of approx. 1g:

-	1:		+	1.00287	g	Example of how the STATISTIC function is used.	
	2:		+	1.00291	g		
	9:		+	1.00288	g		
	10:		+	1.00290	g		
_	Values	:					
	Mean	:	+	1.00289	g		
	StdE	:	+	0.000022	g		
	StdE %	:		0.00	%		
	Max	:	+	1.00293	g		
	Min	:	+	1.00287	g		
– Ca	<ul> <li>Calculating the minimum original weight(s):</li> </ul>						

Now calculate the minimum original weights using the equation shown above, on the basis of the repeatabilities belonging to the tare ranges.

- Configure the balance with the determined values.

# 17 Dynamic weighing ("DYN.-WEIGHT")

## 17.1 Introduction to the dynamic weighing application

The "DYN. WEIGHT" workflow supports accurate weighing on an unstable surface, e.g. on board ships. During the period of measurement defined by the user in the setup menu, the balance measures continuously, calculates the mean of the saved values at the end of the period of measurement and indicates the average measurement value which this yields.

# 17.2 Selecting the dynamic weighing application

In order to activate the application menu, press the «MENU» key and select the "DYN. WEIGHT" application.

<ul> <li>SELECT APPLICATION</li> </ul>	
SET APP.OFF	Normal weighing mode
 DYN. WEIGHT	 Dynamic weighing

The submenus which are required for defining the dynamic weighing are now displayed in the "SETUP APPLICATION" menu.

# 17.3 Configuring dynamic weighing

In the setup, specify the period of measurement over which the mean is to be calculated.

SETUP     APPLICATION			
DYN. WEIGHT	MEASURETIME	4	Enter the period of time in seconds

# 17.4 Dynamic weighing

Press « **S** » briefly to go to dynamic weighing.

	67,8	1907	9	Display during dynamic weighing
MAU	RUTO	TARE	STO	Display during dynamic weigning

## Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions				
«MAN» Manual activation of the measurement.					
«AUTO»	Automatic activation of the measurement with a 1-second delay.				
«TARE»	Determine the tare over the period of measurement and save it for other				
«TANE»	measurements.				
«STO»	Statistics and storage function if statistics are activated.				

# **18** Pipette calibration ("PIPETTE")

## 18.1 Introduction to pipette calibration

Quality management systems require volumetric measuring equipment to be checked regularly. This application allows you to check pipettes of any make by means of a gravimetric method.

You require a thermometer and a barometer in order to conduct this.

During the pipette test, the sample volume is always derived from the sample weight. The density of the test liquid (distilled water) and the buoyancy are taken into account during conversion.

The pipette application supports up to 20 pipettes. By simply selecting the pipette you require, its specifications are loaded into the application. You can then commence the pipette test straight away.

The pipette specification data must be defined once beforehand in accordance with the manufacturer's details. You can change this at any time later on.

If you wish to adjust the pipette, please consult the pipette manufacturer's instructions.

## 18.2 Selecting the pipette calibration application

In order to activate pipette calibration, press the «MENU» key and select the "PIPETTE" application.

• SELECT APPLIC	CATION	
SET APP.	OFF	Normal weighing mode
	PIPETTE	Pipette calibration

## **18.3** Configuring the pipette calibration

In the "SETUP APPLICATION" menu, specify the measuring sequence and define the pipettes. The tolerances for inaccuracy and imprecision are manufacturer and model-specific. Refer to the pipette manufacturer's documentation for data.

SETUP     APPLICATION								
PIPETTE	SAMPLES	10	]					
	EVAPORATION MEAS.	<b>ON</b> /OFF						
	SET PIPETTES		PIPETTE- 1	NAME	ttt			
				SNO.	ttt			
				VOL.1		VOLUME	0.00000	ml
						INACCUR. <e></e>	0.0	%
						IMPREC. <stde></stde>	0.0	%
						CYCLE TIME	0.0	S
				VOL.2		ditto		
				VOL.3		ditto		
			PIPETTE- 2	NAME	ttt			
				SNO.	ttt			
				VOL.1		VOLUME	0.00000	ml
						INACCUR. <e></e>	0.0	%
						IMPREC. <stde></stde>	0.0	%
						CYCLE TIME	0.0	S
				VOL.2		ditto		
				VOL.3		ditto		
			PIPETTE-20	ditto		ditto		

## "SAMPLES"

Enter the number of random sample measurements per volume (setting range: 2-50).

#### "EVAPORATION MEAS."

- ON: The evaporation over the cycle time is automatically determined before the pipetting process
- starts, after the tare vessel is placed on, and the pipetting volumes are thus corrected accordingly. OFF: The evaporation rate is not taken into account.

## "SET PIPETTES"

Select one of the 20 pipettes.

## "NAME"

Enter a description for the selected pipette (max. 20 characters).

#### "SNO."

Enter a serial number for the selected pipette (max. 20 characters).

If a barcode marking on the pipette is used as the serial number, the pipette can be selected directly by reading in the barcode during the pipette test.

## "VOL. 1, 2, 3"

Up to three test volumes can be selected per pipette. Pipettes with a variable volume are normally tested at 10%, 50% and 100% of the maximum volume.

#### "VOLUME"

Enter the test volume in [ml].

## "INACCUR. <E>"

The permissible incorrectness is entered for each volume in terms of [%] of the test volume. The incorrectness describes the systematic error (setting range: (+/-) 0.1 - 9.9%).

#### "IMPREC. < STDE > "

The permissible imprecision (standard deviation) is entered for each volume in terms of [%] of the test volume. The imprecision describes the statistical error (setting range: 0.1 - 9.9%).

#### CYCLE TIME

The cycle time determines the duration of a single measurement (suck in liquid, discharge, wait for a stable weighing reading). The weighing reading is adopted at the end of the cycle time. This facilitates reproducible work. Short cycle times minimize evaporation losses; large volumes require longer cycle times (slow discharge of the pipette volume) (setting range: 0-120s).

## 18.4 Working with the pipette

	0,00000 э		Main menu - Pipette
DEMO-P	1.00000 ML	RUΠ	

#### Configuration of the function keys:

Кеу	Functions
«DEMO-P»	Pipette selection (can also be selected by means of a barcode reader)
«1.00000 mL»	Select the test volume ("VOL.1" is the default) (select with $\langle \mathbf{\Phi} \rangle$ and $\langle \mathbf{\Psi} \rangle$ , confirm with $\langle \mathbf{\Phi} \rangle$ )
«RUN»	Start the program (see chapter 18.4.1 "Conducting the pipette test")

## 18.4.1 Conducting the pipette test

Press «esc» to stop the procedure at any time.

Display	Кеу	Step		
TEMPERATURE 22.0C	«ها»	If necessary, change the (starting) temperature		
 RIR PRESS. 1013.0 hPa	«دلا»»	If necessary, change the air pressure		
0,00000 9 Place contriner ok	«中»	<i>Place the container with the liquid receiver (distilled water) on the balance</i>		
The balance is tared automatically. The evaporation measurement then starts if it is activated in the				

setup; otherwise, the first sample measurement starts.

 + U,UUUUS 9 EVAPORAT. MEAS. <i>countoown</i>		Evaporation measurement running
	«①» or «�	

Note:

This must result in a **reduction** in weight! If the reading does not seem plausible, you should repeat the evaporation measurement.

#### The actual pipette measurement starts now:

Display	Кеу	Step
PUT SRITIPLE 1/10 countroown		The balance is tared automatically.
0,00000 9 PUT SRITIPLE 1/10 <i>соиптооши</i>		As soon as 0.00000g appears on the display, the 1st random sample can be pipetted in.
+ 0.99428 9 REP OK	«①» or «ሁ»	1st random sample measurement ended. Press <b>«OK</b> » to confirm the measurement or <b>«REP</b> » to repeat it, where necessary.
PUT SRITPLE 2/10 countdown		The balance is tared automatically.
0,00000 9 PUT SAMPLE 2/10 <i>соилтооши</i>		As soon as 0.00000g appears on the display, the 2nd random sample can be pipetted in.
Perform the process for all n	random samples. R	Rejected samples are not counted; their number is logged.
+ 0.99529 9 REP OK	«飰» or «钋»	nth random sample measurement ended. Press « <b>OK</b> » to confirm the measurement or « <b>REP</b> » to repeat it, where necessary.
TEMPERATURE 23.0C	«دلي»	If necessary, change the (end) temperature

The result of the pipette test is displayed in the last step:

Display			Кеу	Step
	0,00000	9	«①» or «①»	Pipette test passed.
PRSSED	INF	EUD	«[] <sup>,</sup> » 01 «�	Fipelle lest passed.

Display			Кеу	Step
	0,00000	9	«飰» or «ሁ»	Pipette test failed.
FRILED	INF	END	«¶» 01 « <b>«</b> »»	Fipelle lest laneu.

Press the «PRINT» key to print out the report on the pipette test or to send it to the PC.

Press «INF» (« $\hat{\mathbf{T}}$ ») to display the results on the balance display as well:

Display			Кеу	Step
MERN	0,00000 	9	«Ŷ»	Average
E.	<b>0,00000</b> 1,000 הרו	9	«Ŷ»	Incorrectness
E%	<b>0,00000</b> - 0.18 %	9	«Ŷ»	Incorrectness [%]
STDE.	<b>0,00000</b> 0.00051 ML	9	«Ŷ»	Imprecision as a standard deviation
STDE%	<b>0,00000</b> 0.06 %	9	«Ŷ»	Imprecision as a relative standard deviation [%]
MRX.	<b>0,00000</b> 0.99684 ML	9	«Ŷ»	Maximum volume
MIN.	<b>0,00000</b> 0.99161 ML	9	«Ŷ»	Minimum volume
{ =	<b>0,00000</b> 0.99182 mL	9	«Ŷ»	1st measurement reading
_=	0,00000	9	«飰»	all the other measurement readings follow
PRSSED	0,00000 INF	9 END	«争» or «ሁ»	

Press «END» to exit the measurement series. WARNING: the values are not saved in the balance.

## 18.4.2 Report

PIPETTE-CHECK				
Date 28.07.2004 Time 10:03:16 Name : XR 125 SM Software : V00-0000 P00 Serienr : 2601-26				
Pipetten-Name         : DEMO-PIPETTE           Serie-Nr.         : 7610700607077           Test Volume         : 1.00000 ml           Inaccuracy (E)         : 0.5 %           Imprrecision(StdE)         : 0.2 %           Cycle Time         : 15 s				
Temp. 1 : 22.0 C Temp. 2 : 23.0 C Air Pr. : 1013.0 hPa Evapor. : - 0.00016 ml				
Mean : + 0.99823 ml E : - 0.00177 ml E % : - 0.18 % StdE. * + 0.0057 ml StdE. % : + 0.06 %				
Max : + 0.99884 ml Min : + 0.99767 ml Values : 10 Reject. : 0				
1 : + 0.99782 ml 2 : + 0.99859 ml  9 : + 0.99767 ml 10 : + 0.99884 ml				
User :				

#### 19 Air buoyancy correction ("BEST")

#### Introduction to air buoyancy correction 19.1

The "BEST" (Buoyancy Error Suppression Technology) application can be used to correct errors which arise as a result of air buoyancy.

Balances are adjusted with steel weights with a density of 8 g/cm<sup>3</sup> to prevent errors occurring at this density.

As soon as goods of other densities are weighed, the air buoyancy causes an error which can be corrected by the factor K.

$$K = \frac{1 - \frac{\rho(air)}{\rho(steel)}}{1 - \frac{\rho(air)}{\rho(material}}$$

ρair: Density of air in kg/m<sup>3</sup> p material: Density of the material being weighed in  $kg/m^3$ 

ρ steel: constant 8000 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

This correction is automatically conducted in the "BEST" application once the air and material density has been entered.

## **19.2** Selecting the air buoyancy correction application

In order to activate the application menu, press the «MENU» key and select the "BEST" application.

• SELECT APPLIC	ATION	
SET APP.	OFF	Normal weighing mode
	BEST	BEST (Buoyancy Error Suppression Technology)

## 19.3 Configuring the air buoyancy correction

The "SETUP APPLICATION" menu now contains the settings for the air buoyancy correction.

SETUP     APPLICATION			
BEST	AIR DENSITY	1.200000	Air density in kg/m <sup>3</sup> (0.9-1.5 kg/m <sup>3</sup> )
	MAT. DENSITY	8.000000	Material density in g/cm <sup>3</sup> (0.1-1.25 g/ccm)

## 19.4 Working with the air buoyancy correction

Press « **S** » briefly to go to the air buoyancy correction. When the air buoyancy correction starts, the user is prompted to confirm the air density.

	1,200000
OK	SE

Current air density in kg/m<sup>3</sup>

Configuration of the function keys:

SET

Кеу	Functions
«OK»	Accept or confirm the current air density
«SET»	Enter a new value for the current air density

## 19.4.1 Weighing weights

Once you have accepted the current air density by pressing  $(\mathbf{OK})$ , the balance can be used as in normal weighing mode, i.e. taring with  $(\mathbf{T})$  etc., for example.

For marking purposes, the weight display contains the weight reading, which has been offset against the air buoyancy correction; preferred readings are also marked with a small circle ("o"). This circle is included in the printout. The value of the material density, which is used for the correction, is specified in the info line.

0 *	1,94683	9
8.000000		

Current weight, "air buoyancy-corrected"

## 19.4.2 Changing the air density

Press « **S** » briefly twice to confirm the air density.

Display	Key	Step
1,200000 OK SET	«Ŷ»	Switch to enter the new air density
 RIR DERISITY 1.200000	«رڪِ»	Start the air density entry
RIR DERISITY 1.198000	«(♣», «♣» «♠», «♦»	Enter the new air density
RIR DERISITY 1.198000	«ه»	Confirm the entry
1,198000 ок set	«esc»	Go back to the air density confirmation

## 19.4.3 Changing the material density

Display	Кеу	Step
<b>o ∻ 1,94683</b> s 8.000000 s.ccm	«Æ»	Switch to enter the new material density
	««گا»	Start entering the new material density
	«⟨∰», «∰» «⟨¶», «\₩»	Enter the new material density
	«٤	Confirm the entry
o	«esc»	Go back to weighing with air buoyancy correction

# 20 User profiles (MUM, Multiuser Memory)

10 different user profiles can be saved. They can be protected against changes by means of a personal 4-digit password. A profile consists of the configuration and application settings.

Anyone who does not wish to create a personal user profile can work with the balance as a "guest". The settings from the last user profile used are applied. If a "guest" works with the balance, device options and settings can be changed, although they are not saved when the balance is switched off.

• SET USER			
	USER	ttt	User name
	NEW PASSWORD		Enter user password
	CLEAR USER		Clear active user

## 20.1 Activating a user

- Press «ON/OFF» to switch on the balance.
- Hold down « S » constantly during the start-up process (approx. 10 seconds) until "NEW USER" appears in the display.
- A new user can be selected by pressing the «∉ » key. The balance completes start-up and switches to Weighing mode.

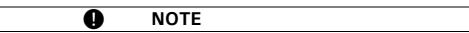
# 20.2 Creating a new user profile

If no user profile has yet been defined, the balance can be used normally. In order to work with different user configurations, Work with Users must first be activated.

Display	Кеу	Step
← 0,00000 9	«MENU»	Start the application menu.
SET RPP. OFF	«Ŷ»	Press repeatedly, until "SET USER" is displayed.
SET USER	«=>>»	Switch into the user identification menu options.
	«وا»	Activate the user name entry and enter the required name using the cursor keys. A user name may be up to 20 characters long.
USER EXAMPLE	«ڪِ»	Confirm the entry.
 ПЕШ PR55WORD	«侟»	If you wish, protect the user settings with a four-digit pass- word.
 REW PR55WORD 0 0 0 0	«ه»	The first digit of the password flashes and can be changed.
REW PR55WORD 8 0 0 0	«♣» «♣»	Press until the first digit in the password is set.
REW PRSSWORD 8 0 0	«Þ»	The second digit flashes. The password can now be entered fully.
REW PRSSWORD 8 2 3 5	««ا»»	Confirm the password.

The user is defined. Press «esc» to exit the menu.

If there is a password set, it must be entered before making changes in the configuration and application menus.



#### Make a note of your personal password.

If a user loses his password, he can be enabled again using the password 7 9 1 4.

This password is the same for all balances and is always valid in parallel to the password which the user has selected.

## 20.3 Changing the password and password protection

- The password can be entered by entering a new password.
- Password protection can be disabled by resetting the current password to 0 0 0 0.

## 20.4 Clearing a user

A user can be cleared by selecting the "CLEAR USER" option in the menu and pressing « « » to confirm this entry.

If no further users are defined, Work with Users must be activated again in order to facilitate work with users.

Display	Key	Step
	«侟»	Select the "CLEAR USER" menu option.
SET USER	«رط»	The active user is cleared.

## 20.5 Setting the user

When the balance is started up, the system asks for the desired user profile.

Display	Key	Step
	«①» «IJ»	Select the desired user profile and press the « ${<\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!\!}^{\!$
USER EXAMPLE	«.II.» «🏊»	confirm.

- If one of the defined user profiles is selected, the corresponding user password must be entered, where necessary. The user can then work with the balance.
- If "USER GUEST" is selected, any available settings can be defined, although they are not saved.
- If "USER NEW" is selected, the user name and the password must be entered in the application menu in order to define the user profile.

#### 21 Data transfer

For data-transfers to peripheral devices, the balance is equipped with an RS232/V24-interface.

Before the data-transfer, the RS232 interface must be matched with the one in the peripheral device in the balance configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.6 "Interface functions").

#### • Handshake

The handshake is set to "NO" (none) at the factory. It can be set to software handshake "XON-XOFF", or to hardware handshake "HARDWARE".

#### Baud rate

Possible baud rates: 300, 600, 1200, 2400, 4800, 9600, 19200, 38400, 57600 baud.

#### • Parity

Possible parity: 7 even 1 stop, 7 odd 1 stop, 7 no 2 stop, 8 no 1 stop, 8 even 1 stop, 8 odd 1 stop.

Pos.	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
7-even-1	SB	1.DA	2.DA	3.DA	4.DA	5.DA	6.DA	7.DA	PB	SP	-
7-odd-1	SB	1.DA	2.DA	3.DA	4.DA	5.DA	6.DA	7.DA	PB	SP	-
7-no-2	SB	1.DA	2.DA	3.DA	4.DA	5.DA	6.DA	7.DA	1.SP	2.SP	-
8-no-1	SB	1.DA	2.DA	3.DA	4.DA	5.DA	6.DA	7.DA	8.DA	SP	-
8-even-1	SB	1.DA	2.DA	3.DA	4.DA	5.DA	6.DA	7.DA	8.DA	PB	SP
8-odd-1	SB	1.DA	2.DA	3.DA	4.DA	5.DA	6.DA	7.DA	8.DA	PB	SP

SB: Start bit PB: Parity bit

DA: Data bit

SP: Stop bit

#### • Display

D7 D6 D5 D4 D3 D2 D1 D0 UUU S

The data-transfer takes place in ASCII code:

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	 	
В	В	В	S	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	DP	D0	В	U	 CR	LF

В Blank (space)

S Sign (+, -, space)
----------------------

DP Decimal point

D0...D7 Digits

Unit (only if the weight is stable, otherwise no unit is sent) υ...

- CR Carriage return
- LF Line feed

## NOTE

Unused positions are filled with spaces. The decimal point DP can be between D0 and D7. If the value format is user defined, the format is not as mentioned above!

Ø

## 21.1 Connection scheme

#### • Standard duplex connection

Balance	DB 9 female	D25 / D9	Peripheral device
RS 232 out	2	3 / 2	RS 232 in
RS 232 in	3 🗕	2 / 3	RS 232 out
GND	5 ———	7 / 5	GND

Balance	DB 9 female	D25 / D9	Peripheral device
RS 232 out	2	3 / 2	RS 232 in
RS 232 in	3 🗕	2 / 3	RS 232 out
GND	5 —	7 / 5	GND
CTS	4 -	20 / 4	DTR
DTR	8 ——	5 / 8	CTS

• Standard, duplex connection with additional hardware handshake in the peripheral device

# 21.2 Remote control-commands

Command	Function				
ACKn	Acknowledge $n=0$ off; $n=1$ on				
CAL	Start calibration				
D	Describe weight display (right-aligned)				
DN	Reset weight display				
@	Describe Info display				
@N	Reset Info display				
In	Set FLOATINGDISPLAY time nn = 0 t = 0.04 s				
	n = 1 $t = 0.08 s$				
	n = 2 $t = 0.16 s$				
N	n = 3 $t = 0.32$ s				
N	Reset balance				
OFF	Switch off balance				
ON	Switch on balance				
PCxxxx	Enter anti-theft code				
PDT	Print out date and time				
PRT	Start printing (Press « <b>PRINT</b> » key)				
PST Pn (ttt.t)	Start print status Set print mode				
	n = 0Individually print each value (unstable) $n = 1$ Individually print each value (stable) $n = 2$ Print after change of load $n = 3$ Print after each integration period $n = 4$ Print on time basis in s (ttt.t)				
R%k	Set current weight = $100\%$ with k = 07 decimal places (k = A: use automatic positioning of decimal point)				
REF%k rrr	Set reference weight rrr for 100% with $k = 07$ decimal places ( $k = A$ : use automatic positioning of decimal point)				
Rnnn	Set current weight = nnn items				
REFrrr	Set reference weight rrr for 1 item				
Sn	Set stability n $n = 0$ low $n = 1$ medium $n = 2$ high				
SDTttmmjj hhmmss	Set date and time (German) (Tag, Monat, Jahr, Stunde, Minute, Sekunde)				
SDTmmddyy hhmmss	Set date and time (English) (Month, Day, Year, Hour, Minutes, Seconds)				
T (ttt)	Tare or set tare to a specific value				
Uxnn	Set unit x (14) of the balance with nn ( $0 = g$ , $1 = mg$ , $2 = kg$ ,)				
UxS	Switch balance to unit x (14)				
ZERO	Zero balance (provided weight is stable and within the zero position range)				

## NOTE

Each remote control-command must terminate with «CR» «LF». The commands are acknowledged if required.

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## 21.2.1 Examples for the remote control

Input	Description of the function executed
D – – – – –	Five dashes are displayed
DTEST123	tESt123 is displayed
D	The display is dark
T100	-100.000 g (Tare set to 100 g)
T1	-1.000 g (Tare set to 1g)
Т	Balance is tared

# 22 Maintenance and servicing

## 22.1 Calibration

The calibration of the balance is fixed in the Configuration menu (see chapter 9.7 "Calibration of the balance" and see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions").

Possible types of calibration, depending on the model of balance:

- External calibration by means of ICM (Intelligent Calibration Mode)
- External calibration with freely selectable weight
- Internal calibration
- Automatic calibration



The calibration can be interrupted at any time by pressing  $\ensuremath{\text{\circ}} ON/OFF\ensuremath{\text{\circ}}.$ 

## 22.1.1 External calibration by means of ICM

Depending on the type of balance, calibration weights in steps of 10 g, 50 g, 100 g and 500 g can be used, where the calibration weight must correspond to the precision of the balance.

For an external calibration by means of ICM, "SET CALIBRATION MODE EXTERNAL" must be selected in the Configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions").

Display	Кеу	Step
+ <b>0,0000</b> 9		The balance is in Weighing mode.
<b>+0,0000</b> 9 CRUBRATION	«T»	Press until "CALIBRATION" apears.
0000 s		The balance carries out a Zero measurement "0000 g" is shown flashing).
100 9		After the zero measurement the display flashes with the rec- ommended calibration weight.
100 9		Place the calibration weight on the weighing pan. The display continous to flash.
+100,0000 s		Calibration is complete when the display stops flashing

## 22.1.2 External calibration with freely selectable weight

For external calibration with user-definable weight, "SET CALIBRATION MODE EXT. -DEF." must be selected in the Configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions").

Then, the effective value of the calibration weight (DEF. n.nnn g) must be entered with up to tenfold precision compared with the balance.



If calibration is carried out with the free weight, then only this weight may be used.

Then proceed as follows:

Display	Кеу	Step
<b>∻0,0000</b> 9		The balance is in Weighing mode.
+0,0000 9 CRLIBRATION	«Т»	Press until "CALIBRATION" apears.
0000 e		The balance carries out a Zero measurement "0000 g" is shown flashing).
e 511		After the zero measurement the display flashes with the pre- viously entered calibration weight.
e 511		Place the calibration weight. The display continous to flash.
e 2500,511+		Calibration is complete when the display stops flashing

## 22.1.3 Internal calibration

For internal calibration with the built-in calibration weight "SET CALIBRATION MODE INTERNAL" must be selected in the Configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions").

Then proceed as follows:

- Switch to "WEIGHING" with the Change key
- Press «T» until "CALIBRATION" is shown.
- Calibration is finished after a certain period of time

## 22.1.4 Automatic calibration

For automatic calibration with the built-in calibration weight "SET CALIBRATION MODE AUTO" must be selected in the Configuration menu (see chapter 10.3.4 "Calibration functions").

The balance now calibrates itself automatically every 24 hours and/or after each temperature change of 3 degrees Celsius, depending on the definition in the Configuration menu "SET CALIBRATION MODE AUTO". The time of the automatic calibration is as determined in the Configuration menu under "SET CALIBRATION AUTOCAL. -TIME n h". (e.g. 6 h for 06.00 o'clock in the morning)

NOTE

For automatic calibration by time and by time/temp. the date and time of the balance must first be correctly set (see chapter 10.3.7 "Date and time.").

Calibration can also be effected manually at any time when auto-calibration is activated.

Automatic calibration then takes place only if no weight has been placed on the pan for at least five minutes.

It is recommended that the time for auto-calibration be set outside the normal business hours (for example, in the early morning).

# 22.2 Automatic Repeatability Test (ART)

During the Automatic Repeatability Test, the internal weight is measured 10 times, and the standard deviation is calculated from this and logged.

Step

Display

Kev

**+0,0000** 9

The balance is in Weighing mode.

Display		Кеу	Step
+0,0000 REPERTRBILITY TEST	9	«Т»	Press until "REPEATABILITY TEST" apears.
000 Mersurement (	EXIT		The internal weight is applied and measured. 10 measurements are performed.
000 Mersurement 3	EXIT	«۴»	If required, the measuring program can be exited.
+0,000   Standard-Dev.	9 EXIT		The standard deviation of the measurement is calculated displayed as a result, and the log is printed.

## 22.3 Software update

Our balances are instruments which are being continuously advanced and improved. For this reason, it is possible to update to the latest version of the instrument software via the internet.

In order to update your software, you need to download the Download Tool from the website and install it onto a PC with Windows.

The software for the balance can also be downloaded from the Downloads area on the website. This can then be loaded into the instrument with the aid of the download tool.

# 22.4 Cleaning

The balance must be treated carefully and cleaned regularly. It is a precision instrument.

# DANGER

For maintenance work, the balance must be separated from the power supply (remove power adaptor plug from socket). Also ensure that the balance cannot be reconnected to the power supply during the work by a third party.

Take care during cleaning that no liquid penetrates into the appliance. If liquid is spilt on the balance, the latter must immediately be disconnected from the electricity supply. The balance must only be used again after it has first been checked by a Service Engineer.

The connections on the rear of the appliance and the power adaptor must not come into contact with liquids.

Regularly dismantle the weighing pan and the weighing pan holder and remove any dirt or dust from under the weighing pan and on the balance housing with a soft brush or a soft, lint-free cloth, moistened with a mild soap solution.

The weighing pan and the holder can be cleaned under running water. Take care that both parts are completely dry before they are re-installed on the balance.

# CAUTION

Never use solvents, acids, alkalis, paint thinners, scouring powders or other aggressive or corrosive chemicals for cleaning, since these substances attack the surfaces of the balance housing and can cause damage.

The regular maintenance of the balance by your Service Representative will guarantee unlimited function and reliability over many years and will extend the lifespan of the balance.

and

# 22.5 Error messages

The balance shows a description of the fault in the info-line.

NOTE

If an error occurs without a description of the error in the info-line, the Customer Service must be called.

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## 22.5.1 Notes on correcting faults

The following table shows faults and their possible causes. If you cannot clear the fault using the table, please contact the Customer Service.

Fault	Possible cause
Weight dis- play does not light	<ul> <li>Balance not switched on</li> <li>Connection to power adaptor is interrupted</li> <li>Power supply has failed (interruption to current)</li> <li>The power adaptor is defective</li> </ul>
"OL" is shown in display	• The weight range has been exceeded (Observe information on the maximum weight range)
"UL" is shown in display	• The weight range is below the range of the balance (Scale pan or scale pan holder missing)
The weight display fluctuates continuously	<ul> <li>The draft is too strong at the balance location</li> <li>The balance support is vibrating or varying</li> <li>The scale pan is touching a foreign body</li> <li>The time chosen for FLOATINGDISPLAY is too short</li> <li>The material being weighed is absorbing moisture</li> <li>The material being weighed is being blown away or is evaporating</li> <li>Strong temperature variations in the material being weighed</li> </ul>
Results of weighing are clearly incor- rect	<ul> <li>The balance was not correctly tared</li> <li>The balance is not correctly levelled</li> <li>The calibration is no longer correct</li> <li>There are strong temperature variations</li> </ul>
There is no display or only dashes	<ul> <li>The stability control (Balance functions) is set too sensitively</li> <li>The time selected for "FLOATINGDISPLAY" is unsatisfactory</li> </ul>
Configuration menu cannot be changed	• The password lock is activated in the configuration menu
The display flashes contin- uously during calibration	<ul> <li>The balance location is not stable enough (Interrupt calibration with «ON/OFF» and relocate the balance in a better position)</li> <li>Use of an inprecise calibration weight (only applies to external calibration)</li> </ul>

# 23 Menu trees

# 23.1 Configuration menu tree

• UNIT-1				
UNIT-1 g				
mg				
kg				
Bht	-			
• SET DATA PRINT				
	AUTOSTART	ON/ <b>OFF</b>	]	
	MODE	UNSTABLE	4	
		STABLE		
		LOADCHANGE		
		CONTINUOUS		
		TIMEBASE		
	TIMEBASE	2.0		
	SET PRINTFORMAT		DATE AND TIME ON/ <b>OFF</b>	
			BALANCE-ID ON/ <b>OFF</b>	
			PRODUCT-ID ON/ <b>OFF</b>	
			GROSS AND TARE ON/OFF	
			UNITS ON/OFF USER ON/OFF	
			LINEFEED OFF/1/2//9/FORMFEED	
			PRODUCT ttt	
			PRODUCTMODE HOLD DELETE	
			COUNT	
SET CALIBRATION			-	
	MODE	OFF		
		EXTERNAL		
		EXTDEF. INTERNAL		
		AUTO		
	DEF.	0.000 g	4	
	AUTOCAL.	TIME/TEMP.	-	
	AUTOCAL.	TEMPERATURE		
		TIME		
	AUTOCALTIME	6 h	1	
			1	
<ul> <li>SET WEIGHING MODE</li> </ul>				
			-	
	FLOATINGDISPLAY	0.08		
	FLOATINGDISPLAY	0.16		
		<b>0.16</b> 0.32		
	FLOATINGDISPLAY	0.16 0.32 LOW		
		0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM		
	STABILITY	0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH		
		0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH OFF		
	STABILITY	0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH OFF 0.5 MIN		
	STABILITY	0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH OFF 0.5 MIN 1 MIN		
	STABILITY	0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH OFF 0.5 MIN		
	STABILITY	0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH OFF 0.5 MIN 1 MIN 5 MIN		
	STABILITY AUTO-STANDBY	0.16 0.32 LOW MEDIUM HIGH OFF 0.5 MIN 1 MIN 5 MIN 10 MIN		

• SET INTERFACE		
	BAUDRATE	300
		600
		1200
		2400
		4800
		9600
		19200
		38400
		57600
	PARITY	7-EVEN-1STOP
		7-ODD-1STOP
		7-NO-2STOP
		8-NO-1STOP
		8-EVEN-1STOP
		8-ODD-1STOP
	HANDSHAKE	NO
		XON-XOFF
	DO DIDEOT MODE	HARDWARE
	PC DIRECT MODE	OFF/ON
• SET DATE AND TIME		
	TIME	[HH.MM.SS]
	DATE	[DD.MM.YY]
	FORMAT	STANDARD/US
• THEFTCODE		
THEFTCODE	THEFT-PROTECTION	OFF/ON
	NEW CODE	
KEY TONE		
KEY TONE <b>ON</b> /OFF		
• BUS		
BUS ON/OFF		
• LANGUAGE		
	LANGUAGE	ENGLISH
	SPRACHE	DEUTSCH
	LANGUE	FRANCAISE
• BACKLIGHT		

# 23.2 Application menu tree

SET APP.     OFF     UNITS     COUNT     PERCENT     CALCULATOR     PAPER     NET-TOTAL     SUM     ANIMAL     etc.      SETUP APPLICATION	Other applications available, siehe Kap. 11 "Application	<i>"</i> .
	Division depends on the current application, siehe Kap	o. 11 "Application".
• SET STATISTICS		
	MODE OFF STATISTICS RECORDER STAT./RECORDER	
	COUNT 100	
	RECORDING MANUAL TIMEBASE LOADCHANGE	
	TMEBASE 2.0	
• SET CHECK +/-		
	MODE ON/ <b>OFF</b>	
	NOM. 100.000 g	
	TO 120.000 g	
	TU 80.000 g	
• AUTO-START		
AUTO-START <b>ON</b> /OFF		
• SET USER		
	USER ttt	
	NEW PASSWORD	
	CLEAR USER	